

PRESIDENT'S REPORT
and
CATALOGUE *of* PUPILS

GIRARD COLLEGE

The CITY OF PHILADELPHIA, Trustee

FOR THE YEAR 1926

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1927

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PHILADELPHIA**

**STATED MEETINGS ON THE SECOND WEDNESDAY OF EACH MONTH
AT 3.00 P. M.**

GIRARD COLLEGE COMMITTEES

1927

HOUSEHOLD

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SAMUEL BELL, JR.	SAMUEL D. LIT
HOBART A. HARE	MURTHA P. QUINN

INSTRUCTION

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ALBERT M. GREENFIELD	THE MAYOR
SAMUEL D. LIT	PRES. CITY COUNCIL

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WILLIAM H. KINGSLEY, Chairman

SAMUEL BELL, JR.	WILLIAM L. NEVIN
FRANCIS SHUNK BROWN	THE MAYOR
HOBART A. HARE	PRES. CITY COUNCIL

STATED MEETINGS OF COMMITTEES AT GIRARD COLLEGE

Fridays preceding second Wednesdays :

HOUSEHOLD—2 P. M.

INSTRUCTION—2.45 P. M.

ADMISSION, DISCIPLINE AND DISCHARGE—

3.15 P. M.

OFFICERS OF GIRARD COLLEGE

January 1, 1927

PRESIDENT

CHEESMAN A. HERRICK, Ph.D., LL.D.

VICE-PRESIDENT

JOSEPH M. JAMESON, Ph.B., Ph.D.

FACULTY AND TEACHERS

HIGH SCHOOL

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Supervisor of High School Instruction, Head of Dep't and Professor of Social Science

C. ADDISON WILLIS, M.E., A.M.,
Head of Department and Professor of
Mathematics

SHOWELL C. DENNIS, B.S., M.S.,
Teacher of Science

GEORGE C. FOUST, A.B., A.M.,
Head of Department and Professor of
English

RALPH H. WARE, A.B., A.M.,
Teacher of English

KENNETH T. WEBBER, B.S.,
Teacher of English

R. FOSTER STEVENS, A.B., A.M.,
Head of Department of Science and
Professor of Physics

MALCOLM G. WRIGHT, A.B., A.M.,
Teacher of French

JOHN W. LEYDON, A.B., A.M.,
Head of Department and Professor of
Romance Languages

JOHN M. PRESSON, B.S., A.M.,
Teacher of Biology

MISS KATHERINE K. HOBBS, A.M.,
Teacher of English

MISS ESTHER SWIGART, A.B., A.M.,
Teacher of History

DAVID A. McILHATTEN, A.B.,
Teacher of Mathematics

HENRY V. ANDREWS, A.B.,
Teacher of Expression

MORRIS WOLF, A.B., A.M., Ph.D.,
Teacher of History

J. S. F. RUTHRAUFF, A.B., A.M.,
Teacher of History

BRUCE A. CAREY,
Director of Vocal Music

THOMAS B. McCLOUD, A.B.,
Teacher of Mathematics

MISS MARY E. ROBB,
Teacher of English

ALBERT H. SCHOELL, B.S.,
Teacher of Mathematics

MISS ANNIE DEAN SWIFT,
Teacher of History and Vocal Music

NORMAN L. JONES, B.S.,
Teacher of English

MISS CHARLOTTE A. RAGOTZKY,
Teacher of Mathematics

KARL W. JOHNSON, B.S.,
Teacher of History

MISS LOUISE G. SIGMUND,
Teacher of Geography

H. EMORY WAGNER, A.B., A.M.,
Teacher of History

PERCY E. MILLER, B.S., A.M.,
Teacher of Science

MISS MARY W. RISSINGER, A.B.,
Teacher of French

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

CHARLES E. BOWMAN, B.B.A.,
Head of Department and Teacher of
Bookkeeping, Commercial Law and
Penmanship

CHARLES T. BARDSLEY,
Teacher of Shorthand and Junior
Business Training

RALPH A. JARRARD, B.C.S.,
Teacher of Typewriting, Office Practice,
and Junior Business Training

MISS LOUISE G. SIGMUND,
Teacher of Commercial Geography and
Local Industries

RALPH W. MARCH, B.C.S.,
Teacher of Business Organization and
Office Appliances

MECHANICAL SCHOOL

OWEN D. EVANS, A.B., A.M., Superintendent

JOSEPH G. SIMCOCK,
Instructor in Blacksmithing
DANIEL FINK,
Instructor in Carpentry
HENRY SCHREINER,
Instructor in Foundry
JACOB MARTIN,
Instructor in Applied Electricity
GEORGE R. STROHM,
Instructor in Woodwork and Pattern
Making
CLYDE I. MARTIN, B.S., A.M.,
Teacher of Intermediate High School
Class
BENJAMIN F. ZIMMERMAN,
Instructor in Machine Shop Practice
R. ELLINGER BLITHE,
Instructor in Mechanical Drawing
CHARLES M. COOPER,
Instructor in Printing

E. HAYDON PEREIRA,
Instructor in Trade Drawing
WILLIAM C. DUNLAP, B.S., A.M.,
Teacher of Elementary Industrial Class
BENJAMIN BRAIM,
Assistant Instructor in Foundry
GEORGE A. HANSEN,
Assistant Instructor in Machine Shop
WILLIAM C. ELDRIDGE,
Assistant Instructor in Printing
J. HOLLAND HECK, A.B., E.E.,
Assistant Instructor in Applied Elec-
tricity
GEORGE J. CLIME,
Assistant Instructor in Painting and
Finishing
EARL MORROW,
Assistant Instructor in Auto-Mechanics
MARTIN H. ROTAN,
Assistant Instructor in Pattern Making

TEACHERS OF SPECIAL SUBJECTS

ROBERT M. BROOKFIELD,
Brigadier General, P.N.G., Professor
of Military Science and Tactics
RALPH L. JOHNSON, A.M., Sc.D.,
Mental Examiner and Teacher of
Special Class

MISS EDITH BRÉGY,
Teacher of Art

MRS. MARY SUMMERS STEEL,
Teacher of Speech Class

INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC

GEORGE O. FREY, Mus.Bac.,
Director

EARL PFOUTS,
Teacher of Violin and
Leader of Orchestra

HARRY CLAY BANKS, Ja.,
Organist and Teacher of Piano

EDWARD B. CULLEN,
Assistant Instructor
of Band

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

HAROLD BARNES, A.B., A.M.,
Supervising Principal

MISS ETHEL A. SIPPLE,
Relieving Teacher and Assistant Su-
pervisor, Grammar School

MISS A. ELIZABETH SUPLEE,
Relieving Teacher and Assistant Su-
pervisor, Primary School

BRUCE A. CAREY,
Director of Vocal Music

OWEN D. EVANS, A.B., A.M.,
Director of Sloyd

MISS CAROLINE RUTH NORTH,
Supervisor of Art Education

ERNEST LINDBLAD,
JOHN F. BARRETT,
HOWARD CONKLIN,
Instructors in Sloyd

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

MISS JANE PEOPLES
MISS MARY PEOPLES
MISS KATHERINE L. MORGAN
MISS KATHERINE S. PAUL
MISS MARY E. TEMPLE
MISS ROBERTA H. HOBBS
MISS SOPHIE R. WORTHINGTON
MISS ALICE B. RAGOTZKY
MISS LAURA C. ESHLEMAN
MISS ADA R. TAYLOR
MISS ELIZABETH A. WIDDICOMBE
MRS. SARA B. WEILFR
MRS. MARY P. WARBLE
MISS SARA J. RAMSEY

MISS MARY J. McFARLAND
MISS LORETTA McCORMICK
MISS KATHRYN V. LEMMO
MISS ISABEL C. BROWN
MISS EMMA KEECH
MISS MILDRED S. BENNERS
MISS BEATRICE BUTT
MISS KATHRYN J. GLEASON
MISS ETHEL M. DUNCAN
MISS LENA MAY HIBLER
MISS EDNA B. NOBLE
MISS KATHRYN MAY DICKEL, B.S.
MISS ELIZABETH M. SCHANLEY
MISS GLADYS B. SIMS

HOUSEHOLD

SUPERINTENDENT OF HOUSEHOLD
JOSEPH A. DAVIS, A.B., A.M.

SUPERVISOR OF PLAYGROUNDS AND RECREATION
WILLIAM C. SPARKS, B.S., M.S.

SENIOR PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION TEACHER
ARCHIBALD RALSTON

TEACHER OF CORRECTIVE GYMNASTICS
WILLIAM C. SCHMIDT

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION TEACHERS

WILLIAM E. BERNARD, Jr., Swimming Instructor	BENJAMIN F. SEVERY
WALTER E. HAWKINS	JOHN A. SMALL
ALFORD G. OTTO Coach	EDGAR T. STEPHENS
	MICHAEL B. GROFF Gymnasium Instructor

GEORGE P. BRAYERTON

SUPERVISORS OF INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES

LINFORD H. MOYER	JOHN HAMILTON
	LAURIS R. WILSON

SENIOR HOUSEMASTERS

RICHARD J. GUSTIN	DABNEY C. FITZHUGH
IRVING G. FERRIS	ALLEN W. CATES, A.B.
E. RECTOR LAWRENCE, A.B., B.S.	WILLIAM L. CAMPBELL

HOUSEMASTERS

THOMAS W. FERGUSON	KARL W. JOHNSON, B.S.
WILLIAM E. NEILL	VINCENT L. NETTLETON
FRANCIS F. SHOEMAKER	MALCOLM J. NICHOLSON
JOHN G. ROBERTS, Jr.	A. STERLING KING
NORMAN L. JONES, B.S.	DONALD V. BENNETT
J. S. F. RUTHRAUFF, A.B., M.A.	JAMES R. RUSSELL, A.B.
DAVID HOLMES, B.S.	B. WYCLIFFE GRIFFIN, A.B.
THOMAS B. McCLOUD, A.B.	GUY W. MERRYMAN, B.S.
FRANCIS L. ZIMMERMAN	

GOVERNESSES

MISS ELIZABETH C. DARE	MISS RUTH C. SEIGLE
MISS MARY S. CHANCE	MISS BELLE FRYER
MISS JANE M. SUPPLEE	MISS CHRISTINE K. MININGER
MRS. ELIZABETH H. WILT	MISS BERNADETTE HANNAN
MISS D. LACEA KIRKPATRICK	MISS CLARA T. MAGEE
MISS IRENE MALLAMS	MISS MARGARET B. LAPSLEY
MRS. CHARLOTTE DONAGHY	MISS SEMARIS BARTON
MISS NETTIE MARKWARD	MISS MARY E. CATES
MISS PEARLE AMES	MISS HELEN RUSSELL CRAIG
MISS DELLA M. ADAMS	MISS PAULINE F. DAVIS
MISS MINERVA R. SAUNDERS	MISS LEONIE V. LINDSLEY
MISS MABEL NEWCOMER	MISS MAY PENNINGTON

GROUND, BUILDINGS AND PURCHASING

STEWARO
FRANK O. ZESINGER

ASSISTANT STEWARO
WILLIAM JANISON

CHIEF ENGINEER
ROBERT T. ANDERSON, B.S., E.E.

DEPARTMENT OF DOMESTIC ECONOMY

SUPERINTENDENT
ERNEST CUNNINGHAM

DIETITIAN
MISS EDNA M. STEELE

SUPERVISORS OF DOMESTIC ECONOMY
MISS LOUISA LAU

MISS ANNA M. CRAFT

ASS'T SUPERVISORS OF DOMESTIC ECONOMY
MISS ELLEN S. BOYD

MISS ELIZABETH McMICKING

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

VISITING PHYSICIAN
THOMAS McCRAE, M.D.

PHYSICIAN
FRANK L. GREENEWALT, M.D.

ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN
ERNEST G. MAIER, M.D.

OPHTHALMOLOGIST
CHARLES R. HEED, M.D.

CHIEF OF NOSE, THROAT AND EAR DEPARTMENT
NATHAN P. STAUFFER, M.D.

CONSULTING SURGEONS
S. McCUEN SMITH, M.D.
CHARLES F. NASSAU, M.D.

EDWARD J. KLOPP, M.D.

HEAD NURSE
MISS OLIVE BROWN

DEPARTMENT OF DENTISTRY

CHIEF OF DEPARTMENT
SAMUEL P. CAMERON, D.D.S.

ASSISTANT CHIEF DENTIST
WILLIAM R. STAATS, D.D.S.

DENTISTS
EDUARDE F. STAPLES, D.D.S. HAROLD L. WHITE, D.D.S.
EDWIN P. STAUFFER, D.D.S.

DEPARTMENT OF ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE

SUPERINTENDENT
FRANK D. WITHERBEE

ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT
JAMES NORMAN STEPHENS

ASSISTANT TO SUPERINTENDENT **FIELD AGENT**
MISS EDA S. HAYWOOD MISS DOROTHY M. SHELMIER, D.S.

LIBRARY

LIBRARIAN
MISS MILDRED H. POPE, B.L.

CHILDREN'S LIBRARIAN
MRS. ULA W. ECHOLS

ASSISTANT LIBRARIANS
MISS MARY MCCUTCHEN
MISS HELEN SQUIRES
MISS MARGARET STIEGELMEYER

SECRETARY TO THE PRESIDENT
JOHN C. DONECKER

SECRETARY TO THE VICE-PRESIDENT
MISS H. BRYL INGRAM

GIRARD COLLEGE

PRESIDENT'S REPORT FOR 1926

Girard College, December 31, 1926.

Board of Directors of City Trusts,

GENTLEMEN :

Girard College should afford the greatest possible educational opportunity to the boys who are privileged to enter it. This ideal cannot be realized if a boy is treated as a machine to be wound up and set going, or if he is regarded as a little old man; his spontaneity and natural growth must be stimulated and guided. A Rugby schoolmaster recently said that the teacher's work should be to guide the child and give him opportunities for development, rather than to compel him to work. The slogan of one of America's educational associations might well be accepted as the ideal for Girard College: "Creative opportunity is the basis of true education." "Where youth and opportunity meet," is the sentiment placed over the doorway of a high school of a mid-West city. The same thought is carried a little further in the legend written over the entrance of a junior high school in the suburbs of Philadelphia: "Enter to Learn, Go Forth to Serve."

To provide the right sort of opportunity is the most exacting demand which can be made of any educational program. At its best it reaches the ideal set for West Point: "Every cadet, every day." At Girard College, brought to the same degree of idealism and efficiency, it would mean that every boy should have his individual opportunity for self-expression and for development every recitation period in every school day, and even more than this, that he should have his opportunities for self-expression and development in the out-of-school hours of

every day. The difficulty of the problem and the certainty of favorable results from its proper solution are a challenge for the best that can be given by a governing board, and through administrative supervision. In addition, no labor or time devoted to the patient working out of plans may be regarded as unwarranted. The responsibility of supervising and directing the development of a single boy is great, but when multiplied by the number of boys in attendance at Girard College, the responsibility becomes well-nigh appalling. Ours is the duty to help boys to grow up; to help them to form physical, mental, and moral habits; to give them the bases of sound health and the right attitude toward life; and to send them forth into the community to contribute to social progress.

Much is said in criticism of the youth of our time. Some boys are charged with being spoiled by having too many privileges, others are said to be cramped by having too few. Business men and employers complain of the lack of ability and usefulness in the product of the present educational regime. Some go so far as to assert that the youth of the present are heading the world toward certain disaster. If we may judge from the conduct, attitude, and spirit of the boys in Girard College, and if we may base a judgment upon the citizenship and progress in later life of the boys who have graduated, we may feel greatly encouraged. Those having to do with the work of the College are confident that readiness of response and the coöperative spirit of our boys grow steadily better year by year, and those who have to do with the placing of boys in positions outside bear unqualified testimony to the higher standards of life and the more useful accomplishment of boys trained in the College.

A present-day hopeful aspect is the wide-spread interest in young people, and the general desire to help them to help themselves. A critic of the British House of Commons has recently said that this noted legislative body is at its best when shaping measures to safeguard the young and the helpless. Party differences are then forgotten, and all shades of opinion unite in a constructive program of helpfulness. The proceedings of our own legislative bodies, federal and state, and of

local governmental organizations, political and educational, are in accord with the statement concerning the British legislative house. This same ideal actuates your honorable body, and all others who have to do with the care and welfare of the boys of Girard College.

We do well to remind ourselves year after year that such a home and school as Girard College is a little world. The life a boy leads here is more than a preparation for the life outside. It is in a real sense a part of the life outside, and we train for the larger life by making that larger life a part of ourselves. Professor Shaler well said, "Our individual lives are but as heart beats of a greater body of life." One and all, our individual lives are merged in the life of the whole at Girard College, but the life of Girard College as a whole is in turn incorporated into the larger life of our time. Education is thus something vastly more than the imparting of knowledge; it is the implanting of a spirit. Education is not merely the training of a mind; it is the stimulating and the uplifting of a soul. According to this conception, education is far more the formation of character than it is the mere disciplining of powers.

Education at Girard College is the equipping of young men to enter into the heritage and the responsibility of a democracy. This training is a matter of slow growth, and it is best assured when there is a spirit of democracy, a sense of fair play, an instinct of justice, and an ideal of service in the very atmosphere of the school. Education in a democracy should mean that every man is prepared to meet the obligations of life which rest fairly upon him. The democratic ideal is that people shall stand upon their own feet, find and solve their own problems. Girard College deals with the all-roundness of the educational process. Boys are not to be converted into intellectual automatons to be set in motion by some agency outside of themselves, nor are they to be made into vocational machines unthinkingly to do the work of the world. Instead, those trained in Girard College should be given the powers of self-direction, self-control, and self-help which will send them out to find their places and to make their contribution in the democratic society of which they will be a part.

Girard College can render no higher service than in enlarging the capacity for self-control and orderly living. To teach boys to choose aright when free to act is the highest possible educational aim. This ideal of education begins, continues, and ends *with the boy*, and is built upon the conception of Emerson, "The secret of education lies in respecting the child." This ideal of education trains boys for their future life by making the life which they now lead conform in the largest measure to the standards, ideals, and methods of the life of which they will later be a part. Stated the other way about, the future weal or woe of democratic society is bound up with the habits, the traditions, and the attitudes which are developed in the school. An Englishman who had occupied a large place in public service remembered throughout his life the prayer which boys had to read daily in turn in the old school chapel, in which it was stated that these boys were trained "to serve God in Church and State." As gradually this idea grew in the minds of the boys of that school, so we trust there is being planted in the minds and hearts of the boys trained in Girard College the sentiment expressed by Stephen Girard: "That, on their entrance into active life, they may, from inclination and habit, evince benevolence towards their fellow citizens, and a love of truth, sobriety, and industry . . ."

CHANGES IN STAFF

RESIGNATIONS

PAUL L. ROBISON, B.S., Senior Housemaster.....	February 28
ELLSWORTH McMULLEN, D.D.S., Assistant Dentist.....	July 1
MISS GLADYS C. RUSSELL, Substitute Governess.....	July 31
MISS ELIZABETH B. WHITAKER, Assistant Librarian.....	July 31
MISS SARA CLARK, Dietitian.....	August 15
MISS EDNA M. ELLIOTT, Teacher of Geography.....	August 31
MISS MILDRED SCHWAB, Teacher of Art.....	August 31
MISS MILDRED E. SHERRILL, Governess.....	August 31
MISS FRANCES M. FRITCHIEY, Governess.....	August 31
MISS KATHLEEN MORRIS, A.B., M.A., Teacher of French.....	August 31
HAROLD G. WAKE, A.B., M.A., Relieving Housemaster.....	August 31
MISS LYDIA CALVERT, Governess.....	August 31

FRANK D. POTTER, Head Gardener.....	August 31
EDWARD R. COLEMAN, D.D.S., Assistant Chief Dentist.....	September 15
EDWIN T. UNDERCUFFLER, M.A., Teaching Housemaster....	December 31
BYRON S. WALTON, Gymnasium Instructor.....	December 31
JAMES B. MACDERMOTT, Housemaster (deceased).....	August 25
WILLIAM H. HAGER, Housemaster (retired).....	August 31

APPOINTMENTS

LOUIS Q. MOSS, Substitute Teacher.....	February 1
DONALD V. BENNETT, Housemaster.....	February 1
JAMES R. RUSSELL, A.B., Housemaster.....	April 27
MISS EDNA M. STEELE, Dietitian.....	August 16
MISS ELIZABETH M. SCHANELY, Teacher of Geography.....	September 1
MISS KATHRYN MAY BICKEL, B.S., Teacher in Primary School	September 1
MISS HELEN RUSSELL CRAIG, Governess.....	September 1
MISS LEONIE V. LINDSLEY, Governess.....	September 1
MISS GLADYS B. SIMS, Teacher of Art.....	September 1
MISS MAY PENNINGTON, Governess.....	September 1
MISS MARY W. RISSINGER, A.B., Teacher of French.....	September 1
B. WYCLIFFE GRIFFIN, A.B., Relieving Housemaster.....	September 1
MISS MARGARETE STIEGELMEYER, Assistant Librarian.....	September 1
MISS PAULINE F. DAVIS, Governess.....	September 1
HAROLD L. WHITE, D.D.S., Assistant Dentist.....	September 1
EDWIN P. STAUFFER, D.D.S., Assistant Dentist.....	September 7
GUY W. MERRYMAN, B.S., Housemaster.....	September 23
GEORGE P. BRAYERTON, Playground Teacher.....	January 1

TRANSFERS

WILLIAM L. CAMPBELL, Housemaster to Senior Housemaster....	March 8
WILLIAM R. STAATS, D.D.S. Assistant Dentist to Assistant Chief Dentist.....	September 16
MICHAEL B. GROFF, Playground teacher to Gymnasium Instructor.....	January 1

Mr. William H. Hager, housemaster, after a service of forty-two years, found it necessary to ask for retirement at the end of the summer vacation. For many years Mr. Hager was prefect of Section B. He was later transferred to Building Nine as relieving prefect and relieving housemaster in that Building, and still later he was for a number of years relieving housemaster in Building Seven. Throughout his career, Mr. Hager's service was characterized by faithfulness and devotion to his work. For a goodly time he promoted

annually the Demarest declamation contests. On his retirement Mr. Hager took with him the respect of his associates and of the Girard College boys, who wish for him many years of health and satisfaction in the contemplation of a duty well done.

Near the close of the summer vacation, Mr. James B. MacDermott died, after a major operation. "Mr. Mac," as he was familiarly called, served the College for more than forty-one years. He had been a teacher before coming to Girard College, and in his later service he became a teaching housemaster, which position he held at the time of his death. Always a lover of the out-of-doors, Mr. MacDermott gave himself to the games and sports of the boys, and for many years served as voluntary coach in baseball, soccer, and later in basketball. Many Girard alumni who came to prominence as professional baseball players, including Harry Davis, Ben Hauser, Johnny Lush, and Harry McCormick, were taught the rudiments of baseball by Mr. MacDermott. Mr. MacDermott was instrumental in the erection of the first basketball court and the first hard surface tennis court on the north playground. In general, it may be said that Mr. MacDermott's work in training and guiding boys in their play was the forerunner of the present system of playground teaching and athletic coaching.

Mr. MacDermott had a great capacity for friendship. He sought opportunities for helping the boys and the members of the staff to whom he could be of service. As was well said of him by one of his associates, "The mortal body of James B. MacDermott is sleeping the last long sleep on the sunny slope of a hill overlooking the town of Media, but his spirit still lives and breathes over the College he loved, and in the hearts of the boys whom he taught to 'play the game'."

SESQUI-CENTENNIAL

During the Centennial Exhibition of 1876 a large number of visitors came to Girard College, and it was chiefly by reason of this fact that the College became so widely known in those early years. The College exhibited at the Centennial, and

many of the boys who were in attendance at that time still speak of visits there and of contact with that celebration. It was natural, therefore, that we should prepare an exhibition for the Sesqui-Centennial, and that we should enter actively into the celebration of this event. The Girard College exhibit was arranged in a booth modeled after the Main Building of the College. The pillars and gables of this booth were accurate reproductions of the pillars and gables of the Main Building, and approximate in proportions. In the booth were located a glass case containing an exact model of the Main Building, a colored drawing of the grounds and buildings of the College in 1876, an airplane photograph on a large scale, showing the grounds and buildings of the present, cases exhibiting various types of handwork by boys of both the elementary and trade schools, large cards mounted in glass cases in which were shown by means of lettered sheets and photographs the organization and scope of the College, and an automatic balopticon, reviewing in seventy slides the life of a boy in the College from his entrance to his graduation. The booth also contained cards showing the departments of the College, indicating the attention given the health and physical education of the boys, the scope of academic, vocational and special education provided, the instruction offered in music, both vocal and instrumental, the emphasis placed upon the use of the Library, the acquirement of good habits, and last but not least, religious education. Both the booth and the cases which contained the exhibits were designed and constructed in the College, the details being worked out by a committee of which the Vice President was chairman.

The Director General of Education at the Sesqui-Centennial took occasion more than once to refer to the Girard College exhibit as being quite ideal in its comprehensiveness and in the completeness with which the work of the institution was represented. At the conclusion of the exhibition, the jury on awards gave the College a gold medal for its exhibit as evidencing the unique position the institution occupies in the field of education.

Attention should also be drawn to the visits of the boys of the College to the Sesqui-Centennial. During the autumn the boys were taken in groups to spend at least one day at the Exposition. Their interest was manifested in the historic and industrial aspects of the exhibition, especially, and their conduct and bearing while on these visits were warmly commended by the teachers and household officers who accompanied them, by those in charge of various exhibition features at the Sesqui-Centennial, and by numerous visitors who took note of their presence and the way they carried themselves.

HOUSEHOLD

Numerous changes have been introduced into the household operations during the year, and altogether the activities of this department have gone forward in a substantial and constructive way. The day was lengthened for the older boys, so that there is a period for rest and relaxation immediately after supper. This means that the evening study hour does not begin until 7.30, and that it goes on for two hours, so that the older boys do not retire until 10 o'clock. This new distribution of the time has given opportunity for social contact which the boys did not before have, and this without the impairment of their health due to the shortening of their time in bed. Our older boys are regularly in bed at 10 o'clock, and are not required to arise until 6.30. This gives them eight and one-half hours for sleep, which, experience has demonstrated, is ample for those of their years.

With this lengthening of the day, it became necessary to provide additional material for recreation and playground activities. More balls, bats, and other playground equipment were immediately required. This lengthened time gave added opportunity for the use of the radio, and large sets with loud speakers were secured for the Buildings from Two to Five inclusive. The introduction of the large radio sets, far from lessening the interest in amateur radio construction, seemed to increase that interest, and a large number of boys have built their own small sets. Groups of boys have worked on this latter task. The radio has given quite a new interest to the

boys. Such events as the world-series baseball games, great football matches, and important public celebrations are brought to various groups of our boys by means of the radio. In some cases the events are received by smaller groups, and relayed to larger numbers. In one instance a roughly constructed diagram of a baseball field afforded a reproduction of a world-series game almost play for play, to the great interest of the boys. We feel that the radio, like the moving pictures, has contributed an important feature to the life of Girard College.

Beginning with the autumn term, the long existing Saturday morning study hour for boys having conditions was given up, and in its place was instituted a plan by which the housemasters in the several buildings took over the responsibility of seeing that the boys who had conditions studied, either during the mornings or immediately after supper. The conditioned boys were thus enabled to study two or three times as much as heretofore on Saturday mornings, and the circumstances under which the work was done were so much more conducive to study that in the first three months of the new term eighty per cent of the conditions from the preceding term had been removed. This same method of helping boys is being gradually extended to boys who are falling behind in the work of the present term, and it is our hope that in the future there will be fewer conditions.

The College is steadily shifting over from a dispensation of "Thou shalt not" to a dispensation of "Thou shalt." Less and less restraint seems to be necessary. If government, whether of a school or a nation, function only as a restraining force, we would readily subscribe to the doctrine that it is "a necessary evil," and we might join right heartily in the admonition of William Penn to his colonial representative, David Lloyd, "For God's sake, me, and the poor country, do not be so governmentish!"

Authority we must have, and respect for authority and obedience to it are indispensable in such a place as Girard College, but the less this authority is in evidence, and the more boys can be led to direct themselves and to enter into the spirit

of the government under which they live, the greater will be our service to the boys. Through the Conference Committee, House Committees, and the captains and leaders in the various divisions and branches of the work, the boys are being brought to recognize that they are themselves in the government, and to lend their aid to the orderly and decent administration of the school in which they live.

PLAYGROUND AND RECREATION

Dr. Samuel S. Drury, of St. Paul's School, holds that it is the duty of a private school to inculcate the spirit of enjoyment. There has been a steady growth of the idea that pleasure is an important part of the education of young people. What appeals to boys for their recreation is almost basic to their future activity. Indeed, upon the pleasure and the recreation of boys will depend to a large extent the success and the ultimate usefulness of their lives.

The Supervisor of Playgrounds and Recreation at Girard College sets forth three main objectives of the work under his supervision. The first is to meet the corrective and hygienic needs of the students, which should be fundamental; the second, to develop such skills and habits as will make probable the continued health and recreation of the boys in the future; and the third, to strengthen through physical education the character and personality. The conscious effort to accomplish the ends above set forth is made by means of various tests and physical examinations, and through gymnasium and Armory drill work, and through organized and free play. To make the activities in physical education more definite, a table of athletic aims in physical training has been worked out on the bases of age, weight, and height. This table makes it possible for each boy to compare his own accomplishments with those of other boys of his age and size. This plan, which was begun with boys of the high-school age, is being gradually extended to those in the elementary schools.

A gradual change to more competitive athletics has been going on for years. The school day has been slightly shortened on Tuesdays and Thursdays for the Senior and Junior

classes of the high school, and to these days have been transferred school games and some other playground activities.

Changes have also been taking place for a dozen years or more in the character of the outside teams with which the College has athletic competition. Earlier it was common to engage in athletic events with church clubs, athletic clubs, boys' clubs, and other non-school organizations. At first a few schools were taken on, and gradually the number was increased until in recent years practically all of our athletic competition is with school teams. Increasingly we have built up reciprocal relationships with private and public schools, and athletic competitions are now maintained with such schools as the Westtown Boarding School, the George School, the Penn Charter School, Germantown Academy, Wenonah Military Academy, and numerous large public high schools in Philadelphia. No experience of our boys is more useful than contact with the amenities of social life as they are practiced in the give-and-take of athletic competition. When boys can engage in strenuous contests and play the part of gentlemen, the gentlemanly quality is being ingrained.

Quite uniformly our boys have been successful in their competition with outside teams. During the past year the College played ten match games of soccer football, only one of which was lost. They played ten regular games of baseball, of which two only were lost. Up to December 31 they had played seven games of basketball, of which one only had been lost. In track competitions, tennis, and swimming, the number of matches lost was in excess of the number won. Those directing the athletics feel, however, that it is quite as important for boys to learn to lose as it is to learn to win.

No small part of the recreation offered to the boys is in the form of dramatic representations, improvising of situations, and related activities. Boys are natural actors. They love to assume roles, and to pose in characters. Our morning assembly exercises, the class plays, and various club activities all give an outlet to this natural impulse for impersonation. Boys of the pre-adolescent period instinctively take to group activity. So pronounced in this trait are these early years that they

have been termed "the gang age." One way to harness these impulses for joint action is to direct them into club activities and hiking expeditions. We are seeking constantly new ways by which to challenge the coöperative effort of boys, and to direct it along right lines. These various forms of effort may be regarded as the by-product rather than the direct result of our educational system. They grow out of the environment and the spirit of the school; they rarely come from the assigned tasks. But we believe that the results are worth while.

Numerous testings of these incidental efforts have been made in the past year. During the observance of Boys' Week in May last, an invitation was extended to boys of Philadelphia to exhibit their respective hobbies, and a number of our boys participated in that exhibition. Three of these boys received substantial prizes for the hobbies they exhibited. Similarly three of our boys were successful in the athletic competition of Boys' Week.

LIBRARY

Each year since the Library was reorganized and extended, it has functioned with increased efficiency. Indeed it has become one of the constructive educational forces in Girard College. The Vice President reports that to a degree scarcely to be expected in so short a time the Library has become a center of our educational effort, and he properly adds that as boys grow in ability to use the library facilities, there should be a corresponding increase of freedom of access to the Library.

The London Times during 1926 said editorially, "A library behind glass doors and opened once or twice a week is only one degree better than not having one at all." The open shelf plan and the freedom of access to books have been a natural outgrowth of our library extension. Indeed, library extension has gone even further, for in many institutions as well as in both urban and rural communities, books are taken from the library to the readers. The system of distributing book lists and of sending out books on order by messengers, the

practice of delivering collections of books at the Infirmary and in school rooms, and of placing small libraries in the section rooms of the College are all in the direction of library extension in Girard College. Not the least of the library services has been the bringing of the boys of Girard College into relationships with public libraries, so that on their leaving here they will turn naturally to the libraries in the communities to which they go.

The Library lost the services of Miss Elizabeth B. Whitaker during the past summer, owing to her marriage. Miss Whitaker came from the Philadelphia Free Library twelve years ago, and was tireless in her devotion to the library interests of Girard College, and to the welfare of the College boys.

To the place left vacant by Miss Whitaker's resignation, Miss Margarete Stieglmeyer was appointed. Miss Stieglmeyer is a recent graduate of the Drexel Institute School of Library Science. She had previously served as assistant in the libraries of Princeton University and Dickinson College. She has traveled extensively, and brings to the College personal enthusiasm, breadth of training, and approved experience.

During the past year the principle was carried still further into operation of making the salaries of library assistants the same as the salaries of teachers. This is a practice followed in the school libraries of Philadelphia, Rochester, Detroit, Indianapolis, Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Seattle.

Girard College may take much satisfaction in the recognition of its library organization and service by library training schools in Philadelphia and outside. Numerous visits have been made to the Girard College Library by students in training schools, and delegations and individuals visit here frequently. It is not too much to say that our school library has come to be one of the recognized activities in this field of effort. The head librarian has received numerous invitations to teach in summer library training schools. She has been active in the work of the American and Pennsylvania Library Associations. She has also been invited to teach in the graduate course for training librarians at Columbia University.

Further advance has been made during the past year in giving instruction to the boys in the College in the classification and use of books. In her comment on this phase of the work the librarian reports: "Progress has been made in the giving of library lessons to the boys of Girard College. For three semesters the various groups of the organized classes have received instruction in the use of books and libraries. Each semester a new group is added to those which have earlier been given lessons, and the scope of the subject matter given is consequently being broadened to a place where soon each outgoing senior will have covered the essentials in this very elementary course designed to make the library a tool in the hands of the boy. The constantly increasing use of reference books and bound magazines is an indication that these lessons have borne some fruit, although the shelving of bound magazines necessary to the present housing of the library is inconvenient and not conducive to their full and careful use."

The Children's Library is coming to meet our expectations in the contribution it is making to the lives of the younger boys of the College. We are sometimes in danger of overlooking the smaller boys in all that we are doing for those of the high-school group, and we welcome the opportunity to extend a service to the boys of the elementary school. The Children's Library is one of these services, and it is probably not too much to say that the hours spent in the Children's Library by the younger boys are among the brightest of their week. Not only is the Children's Library useful for the direct pleasure it gives; it has a further value in training boys to use the high-school library later. In commenting on the Children's Library, the librarian adds: "The Children's Library plays no small part in the joy of the work. The classes promoted to the main library from this department are meticulous and enthusiastic clients. They soon discover the faults as well as the virtues of the main room and its collection, and we hope they will set a new standard in the care of books and magazines. The children's room continues to be a joy to all connected with it, and, we believe, presents for younger boys as fine a collection and selection of books for its size, as will be found anywhere."

The statistics which are given below indicate inadequately the story of the increased use of the entire Library. We are particularly gratified that this increase has extended to the boys. A total of 9,311 more books were circulated to the boys in 1926 than were circulated to them in 1925, and during 1926 the number of visits made by boys (including children's department) to the Library was increased by 15,435.

SUMMARY—MAIN LIBRARY

During the year 1926, 3,059 visits were made to the Library by officers and teachers, 49,729 visits by pupils, a decrease from the year 1925 of 954 visits by the former class and an increase of 2,675 visits by the latter class, the total increase in attendance for the year being 1,721.

Books and periodicals were issued during the year to the number of 32,317. These were to officers and teachers, 11,892, and to pupils 20,425, a decrease from the year 1925 of 2,218 books and periodicals to officers and teachers and a decrease of 2,982 books to the pupils, the total decrease in circulation for the year being 5,200. Of the volumes circulated 16,924 were books of fiction, 6,117 were periodicals and 9,276 were books of non-fiction.

The books circulated classify as follows:—

	1926	1925	Increase	Decrease
General works	81	224		143
Philosophy	322	298	24	
Religion	726	310		84
Sociology and Education.....	1076	1277		201
Philology	76	78		2
Science	670	896		226
Useful Arts	1359	976	383	
Fine Arts	1035	1077		42
Literature	2000	1946	54	
History	960	1193		233
Travel	593	621		28
Fiction	16924	18059		1135
Biography	878	1039		161
Periodicals	6117	9523		3406
Total	32317	37517	461	5661
Net decrease.....				5200

The classes which showed an increase in circulation were:—

Useful arts	383
Literary	54
Philosophy	24

The class which showed the greatest decrease in circulation was:—

Periodicals, decrease.....	3,405
The largest number of volumes was issued in January.....	4,023
The smallest number of volumes was issued in August.....	561
The additions to the library were, volumes.....	3,909
Total approximate number of volumes in the library.....	30,896

Books were added to the Library in 1926 as follows:—

General works	20
Philosophy	76
Religion	82
Sociology* and education	424
Philology	20
Science	200
Useful arts	297
Fine arts	244
Literature	314
History	224
Travel	177
Fiction	1,546
Biography	205
Periodicals	80
Total number of volumes added to the Library in 1926.	3,909
Total number of volumes added to the Library in 1925.	3,969
Total number of volumes discarded in 1926.....	460
Total accessions.....	31,147
Total approximate unclassified	6,209
Total approximate discard and loss	6,460
Total approximate number of volumes*	30,896

*An inventory of the exact number of books in the library is in process of being taken.

BOOKS CIRCULATED IN CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total 1926	Total 1925
Arts, fine	19	20	34	42	49	27	8		21	33	64	39	356	49
Arts, useful	77	85	84	97	75	50	5		68	62	66	25	694	142
Biography	45	65	68	84	56	36	12		50	71	84	41	612	186
Fiction	1095	1067	1104	835	907	525	163		688	941	1155	548	9028	2669
History	65	111	102	140	112	66	18		98	134	207	78	1131	247
Literature	17	25	38	57	50	25	3		28	34	54	37	368	83
Philology	3	1	2	1	2				1	1	4	1	15	7
Philosophy			1	1									2	1
Religion	29	28	45	46	38	24	4		28	32	45	17	336	83
Science	71	57	75	105	136	65	28		67	74	92	32	802	170
Sociology and education	222	279	437	352	395	183	47		335	334	329	167	3080	678
Travel	21	25	25	30	31	17	3		44	31	50	12	289	105
Total—1926	1664	1763	2015	1790	1851	1018	291		1427	1747	2150	997	16713	4420
Total—1925														

Percentage of fiction circulated to boys in Children's Department, 1926 53
 Percentage of fiction circulated to boys in Children's Department, 1925 60

ATTENDANCE IN CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total 1926	Total 1925
	1675	1722	1816	1790	1569	2038	270		1478	1621	2112	1397	17488	4728

BOOKS CIRCULATED IN MAIN LIBRARY 1926

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1926	1925
Arts, fine.....	122	124	117	88	83	79	32	7	85	68	133	97	1,035	1,077
Arts, useful.....	83	138	162	103	124	146	22	14	155	147	152	113	1,359	976
Biography.....	86	128	115	88	111	44	23	10	49	67	95	62	878	1,039
Sociology and education.....	118	93	111	132	116	72	25	17	58	89	150	95	1,076	1,277
Fiction.....	2,406	1,544	1,600	1,225	1,013	1,094	736	439	2,169	1,897	1,789	1,332	16,724	18,059
General works.....	13	6	12	9	10	3	1	0	6	11	5	5	81	224
History.....	98	117	129	83	97	81	26	25	79	65	102	58	960	1,193
Literature.....	154	213	210	134	144	117	25	30	147	255	318	253	2,000	1,946
Periodicals.....	741	659	840	744	795	493	12	4	317	537	560	415	6,117	9,523
Philology.....	10	12	3	7	5	12	0	1	9	8	7	2	76	78
Philosophy.....	59	28	37	22	26	24	13	1	17	26	48	21	322	298
Religion.....	30	43	21	46	21	19	1	1	7	6	15	14	226	310
Science.....	53	73	69	63	43	79	15	1	95	51	65	59	670	896
Travel.....	50	53	88	76	100	48	4	7	47	37	50	33	593	621
Total—1926.....	4,023	3,231	3,514	2,820	2,688	2,311	925	561	3,240	2,956	3,489	2,559	32,317	37,517
Total—1925.....	5,394	5,126	3,416	2,121	2,315	2,844	1,824	890	3,624	3,764	3,602	2,597		

Books circulated to boys in Main Library in 1926

20,425

Books circulated to boys in Main Library in 1925

23,407

Percentage of Fiction circulated to boys in Main Library in 1926

69

Percentage of Fiction circulated to boys in Main Library in 1925

62

ATTENDANCE IN MAIN LIBRARY

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1926	1925
Teachers.....	228	252	284	258	288	248	273	111	327	274	312	204	3,059	4,013
Boys.....	5,330	3,786	4,361	3,474	3,975	4,691	1,604	1,190	5,249	4,825	6,000	5,241	49,729	47,064
Total, 1926.....	5,558	4,038	4,645	3,732	4,263	4,939	1,877	1,301	5,576	5,099	6,312	5,448	52,788	
Total, 1925.....	5,361	4,912	5,456	4,356	4,426	4,756	2,018	1,568	4,720	4,426	5,064	4,004		51,067

Our librarians and visiting experts are all decided in their expression that our library succeeds despite the handicap of undesirable physical appointments. The first floor of the Main Building of the College was never intended for a library. The size and shape of the rooms are such that they cannot be satisfactorily adapted to library uses. Then, the rooms themselves are not as accessible as we might wish. In her comment on the lack of suitable space, the librarian adds: "John Dewey says that all waste is due to isolation, and every month of our work increases the realization that in the present situation of the Library there is much waste of time and energy. A step toward organization, 'getting things into connection with one another so that they may run easily, flexibly and fully,' a step toward this connection has been effected between school and library, but under the present space and working conditions a much larger meaning of the library in the school will be difficult to effect. There should be storage space so that collections could be housed to supply frequent change of books to sections which desire such a change, to various buildings, to the auditoriums and to special departments. There should be a convenient entrance to the Library for both boys and adults, a work room and office adequate to the needs of a live library, a reference section which would house both reference books and bound magazines, conference rooms which are easily supervised, windows which allow natural light to be used part of the day, stack rooms which permit storage of supplies, duplicate copies and old, only occasionally used books and Girardiana, and rooms where a maximum of energy is not necessary to secure a minimum of result."

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

The list of chapel speakers printed in the annual report for 1925 elicited favorable comment from numerous persons into whose hands the report fell. In remarking on this list, the head of another school said, "Apparently Mr. Girard's precaution that no clergymen should be permitted to address the boys has not done serious violence to the moral and religious influence of the institution." While accepting this as a state-

ment of fact, we should be loath to allow the inference that Girard's wishes have been circumvented or set aside in our having built up a strong list of chapel speakers.

Although the chapel talks have been tremendously beneficial and uplifting, they by no means represent the sum total of religious influences at work in the College. Week-day chapel assemblies, music, responsive readings, Scripture lessons and prayers all make their contribution. From time to time we have had outside musical features, such as the Hampton Institute Quartette, and soloists, which have given added inspiration to the chapel services. Not the least of these influences have been the Sunday afternoon and Sunday evening meetings for the older boys. In the afternoon lessons during the past year added opportunity has been given the boys to participate in the discussions, and the evening meetings have been uniformly carried on by the boys themselves, who conduct the devotional part of the service, and lead in the reports or discussions. This year for the first time we have had one of the boys play the accompaniments for the hymns in the evening chapel. Those of us who have had to do with this work feel that the participation of the boys has given them an opportunity to gain experience and to develop power and has lent an added interest to the exercises.

We would not deceive ourselves in the thought that the problem of religious education at Girard College is one easy of solution. The conditions fixed by the Founder's will are a challenge for us to find ways in which to meet the needs of the boys and the young men who are here. Parents, as well as heads of schools, are well aware that the youth of the present are impatient over the conservatism and inertia of their elders. Those who are to train boys for character building should be, to adapt a statement of the late President Eliot, either young people, or those who do not grow old. In writing on moral education during adolescence, Pringle has well said: "Only 'a true knight of the spirit' can lead venturesome youth to moral victory. Some one with strength of character and convictions must be at hand to speak out in unmistakable tones concerning the moral issues of life (there must be no

preaching); this always requires judgment and sometimes courage. Finally, and most commonplace of all, he who would shape the moral life of an adolescent must embody the principles and truth that he would teach; Emerson was discerning enough to discover long ago that the reason people do not heed us is that 'they see the mud at the bottom of our eye.'"

As a boy comes on to the later high-school period he responds to opportunities for the unfolding of his moral, ethical, and religious nature. In considerable numbers our boys become interested in churches outside, even while they are in attendance here. Not a few of them connect themselves with these churches as members either during their visits home at Christmas, Easter or during the summer vacations; some boys are given the privilege of going out to be received into membership of their churches when in attendance on the College. It is gratifying to learn that a considerable number of our older boys attend Sunday schools when on leave from the College on Sunday afternoons, and most gratifying of all is the unmistakable evidence we have that the boys trained in Girard College do not appear at a disadvantage in their knowledge of the Bible, their habits of church attendance, or in their strength of moral character when compared with boys of the same age educated elsewhere.

CHAPEL SPEAKERS—1926

- | | |
|----------|---|
| January | 3—Dr. Samuel C. Schmucker, Educator and Lecturer, West Chester State Normal School, West Chester, Pa. |
| | 10—Dr. John L. Haney, President, Central High School, Philadelphia. |
| | 17—Mr. William W. Ellsworth, Lecturer, New Hartford, Connecticut. |
| | 24—Dr. Richard Mott Gummere, Headmaster, William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia. |
| | 31—Dr. Francis H. Green, Headmaster, Pennington School for Boys, Pennington, New Jersey. |
| February | 7—Dr. Eugene C. Alder, Headmaster, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, New York. |
| | 14—Colonel Sheldon Potter, Attorney, Philadelphia. |
| | 21—Dr. James S. Heberling, Professor of Child Helping, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. |

- 28—Mr. William R. Bennett, Lecturer and Author, Chicago, Illinois.
- March 7—Dr. Calvin O. Althouse, Central High School, Philadelphia.
- 14—Mr. Walter W. Wood, General Secretary, Y. M. C. A., Philadelphia.
- " 21—Dr. Cheesman A. Herrick, President, Girard College.
- " 28—Mr. Augustus H. Vautier, Business Man, Philadelphia.
- April 4—Mr. Joseph A. Davis, Superintendent of Household, Girard College.
- 11—Dr. Alfred E. Stearns, Headmaster, Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts.
- 18—Mr. William O. Atwood, Engineer, Baltimore, Maryland, Alumnus, Girard College.
- 25—Dr. Lewis Perry, The Phillips Academy, Exeter, New Hampshire.
- May 2—Mr. Cameron Beck, Personnel Officer, New York Stock Exchange, New York.
- " 9—Professor E. Hershey Sneath, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.
- 16—Principal G. Alvin Snook, Frankford High School, Philadelphia.
- 23—Mr. J. Williston Smith, President, West End Title and Trust Company, Philadelphia.
- " 30—Dr. J. Duncan Spaeth, Princeton University.
- June 6—Mr. Fred B. Smith, Lecturer and Religious Worker, New York City.
- " 13—Mr. Franklin Spencer Edmonds, Attorney, Philadelphia.
- " 20—Dr. Joseph M. Jameson, Vice President, Girard College.
- " 27—Dr. Cheesman A. Herrick, President, Girard College.
- July 4—Mr. Charles E. Bowman, Head of Commercial Department, Girard College.
- " 11—Professor C. Addison Willis, Girard College.
- " 18—Mr. Arthur E. Fink, Student, University of Pennsylvania, Alumnus, Girard College.
- 25—Mr. Joseph M. McCutcheon, Business Man, Philadelphia, Alumnus, Girard College.
- August 1—Captain Howard Kirk, Attorney, Philadelphia.
- " 8—Mr. Hugh Denworth, Business Man, Philadelphia, Alumnus, Girard College.
- 15—Mr. Ferdinand H. Graser, Business Man, Philadelphia, Alumnus, Girard College.
- 22—Mr. Ellsworth E. Jackson, Business Man, Philadelphia
- 29—Professor George C. Foust, Girard College.

- September 5—Mr. Ralph Parlette, Lecturer, Chicago, Illinois.
 " 12—Mr. N. C. Hanks, Lecturer, Philadelphia.
 " 19—Mr. Frank D. Witherbee, Superintendent of Admission and Discharge, Girard College.
 " 26—Mr. Henry V. Andrews, Teacher, Girard College.
- October 3—Dr. John L. Haney, President, Central High School, Philadelphia.
 10—Dr. Walter H. Ottman, Teacher, William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia.
 17—Mr. Owen D. Evans, Superintendent, Mechanical School, Girard College.
 24—Director George W. Elliott, Department of Public Safety, Philadelphia.
 31—Mr. John W. Leydon, Head of Department of Romance Languages, Girard College.
- November 7—Colonel Vincent A. Carroll, Lawyer, Philadelphia.
 " 14—Dr. John Wilkinson, Physician, Philadelphia.
 " 21—Dr. Thomas Blaisdell, Normal School, Slippery Rock, Pa.
 " 28—Mr. Frank Schoble, Jr., Business Man, Philadelphia.
- December 5—Mrs. Maud Ballington Booth, The Volunteers of America, New York.
 12—Professor James H. Moffatt, Teacher, Central High School, Philadelphia.
 19—Mr. Enoch E. Hardwick, Student, Colgate University, Alumnus, Girard College.
 26—Dr. Cheesman A. Herrick, President, Girard College.

HIGH SCHOOL

The revised curriculum for the High School, mentioned in the report for 1925, is working out satisfactorily. The new electives granted in the Junior and Senior years make it possible for boys to extend their work in language or mathematics and thus to enter departments in various colleges heretofore not open to them. They will also go to college freshened in their subjects of study and better prepared to do college work. The elective course in the history and interpretation of art has appealed to a limited number of boys; and by means of textbook study, illustrated lectures, and various trips for observation, boys are given an insight into architecture, painting, and sculpture. Philadelphia offers unusual opportunities for library and observational work in art, and already there

has been developed a body of material and a basis for instruction in the art course which promises to make this a highly valuable subject of study.

At the close of the academic year in June last, Miss Kathleen Morris discontinued her service as Teacher of French, to accept appointment in the Randolph-Macon College in Virginia, of which she is a graduate. Miss Morris had served for four years at Girard College, during which time she had matured and developed steadily. Her ambition to do teaching of a collegiate grade was natural, and we yielded to her request to be released from her work at Girard College. Miss Mary W. Rissinger, a graduate of Barnard College, and a student of Romance languages in the Graduate School of the University of Pennsylvania, was secured as Miss Morris's successor. Miss Rissinger had served four years as teacher of French and Spanish in the Radnor High School, Wayne, Pennsylvania; she has shown in the early months of her service here that she is well trained, and that she has ambition and energy. Particularly gratifying have been Miss Rissinger's comprehension of the Girard College boys and her ability to stimulate their interest and direct their work.

The Vice President expresses the feeling that the most notable progress of the year in English instruction has been in expression. The boys have evidenced such an enthusiasm for this work and such a capacity to meet the various demands made of them as to give great encouragement. Perhaps the outstanding achievement of the year in this field was the presentation of Lord Lytton's play, "Richelieu," in April last. Though this play presented difficulties in mastery of lines and stage setting, it was given with very slight cutting. The work of Louis C. Olmsted in the part of Richelieu was a notable accomplishment for a school boy. The boys also find opportunities to introduce scenes from classical plays in their morning assembly declamations.

Debating has been further developed during the past year, one of the new activities being a debate with a team from the George School. The Headmaster of the Friends Central School, a District Superintendent of Schools in Philadelphia,

and the head of the editorial staff of one of the large publishing companies served as judges for this debate, and decided unanimously in favor of the team representing Girard College. A debating and literary club and a dramatic club have found their places in the list of clubs, and have helped to sustain interest in public speaking.

The most encouraging aspect of our educational development has been an increased intellectual interest and a larger evidence of initiative and ambition on the part of our older boys. This is shown in the work of the College and in the contacts of our boys with those from other schools. We are particularly gratified by the increasing number of our boys who evidence a desire to go to college, and who begin even three or four years before their graduation here to shape their course of instruction and to make their plans with a view to entering college.

The introduction a few years ago of a system of grouping boys of a given school class according to power of accomplishment has continued with good results. As we have had experience with this plan, it has been possible to select the groups more carefully and to effect more frequent transfers from group to group, so that a boy in a lower group may rise to a higher one. The fundamentals of instruction in the several subjects are now fixed for all groups. The enlargement on this for the groups of greater power of accomplishment makes possible an enrichment for the abler boys, so that they get much more from their instruction than would be possible if all were leveled down to the accomplishment of the slower group, or to the average of the class.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

One of the crucial periods in the life of Girard College boys is the sixth school year, or the twelfth to thirteenth years of their physical age. This is the period of pre-adolescence, the time when boys are full of prejudices, and not open to effective appeals. Boys of this age have well been termed "true barbarians," quite content to be clothed, fed, housed, and instructed without any sense of the obligation incurred, or of any

debt due in return. Some writers on ethics hold that the boys of this age are neither moral, nor immoral, but that they are unmoral. These are the years when many boys reach a period of arrested development; when they get at cross purposes with the world; when they have little property sense and a low regard for the rights of others. Many parents and teachers are distressed by the lack of response from boys of this age. Experience, however, should teach patience with such boys. Many youngsters who are unpromising at this period discover new interests and make new responses later on.

VOCAL MUSIC

Girard College's experience would indicate that music makes a strong appeal to the pre-adolescent boy; in the past year the group consciousness seems to have been awakened more by music than by any other group activity among both our older and younger boys. The Director of Vocal Music at the College has extended his influence into the community in a commendable spirit of public service. During the past spring he gave weeks of sustained labor to the training of a great chorus of five thousand voices for the Sesqui-Centennial. This chorus was drilled in groups in the various geographical sections of Philadelphia and later was merged into the larger organization. The success of that undertaking led to an invitation for the Director to assume the leadership of the Mendelssohn Club of Philadelphia. The success of this Club under his leadership was assured in the opening concert which was given during the autumn.

Classroom instruction in music has been fundamental to the chapel singing and the chorus work at Girard College. Thorough drill, a training in musical appreciation, and practice in the interpretation and expression of musical emotion have all been given in the school classes. Year by year the power to give musical expression has grown, as evidenced in the College choir and in the ensemble singing in the Chapel. The work of the Junior Hundred during the past year calls for special mention. Permission was given by the Board of Directors for this organization to sing before the Matinee

Musical Club in April last, and the boys acquitted themselves with such credit that their place was established as a singing organization in Philadelphia. The invitation for the Junior Hundred to sing before the Matinee Musical has been renewed for 1927.

One method of raising the musical standard and of showing appreciation for musical accomplishment has been to take the boys of the Junior Hundred to hear the children's concerts of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Subscription has been made for thirty season tickets for these concerts, so that each member of the Junior Hundred and the Director and teachers of vocal music may have an opportunity to hear at least one concert each season.

ART INSTRUCTION

Art instruction in the Elementary Schools has also shown marked development during the past year. The art department has correlated its work with the other branches of instruction, and numerous morning assembly demonstrations and the annual exhibition in June last indicated the length to which this inter-relation of branches of instruction can be carried. The form of teaching just mentioned is an adaptation of the project or the problem-project method. Of this method and its possibilities, the Supervising Principal of the Elementary Schools makes the following report:

"Teaching by means of the project is proving to be one of the very best aids to an all-round educational development. It brings about the opportunity for a splendid correlation of the various subjects of the curriculum. It gets one away from the pigeon-hole method of education where each branch of knowledge is neatly folded and labeled and put in its respective compartment without relation to other compartments. Take a project in geography, for instance. If properly handled it means not only geography, but history, reading, spelling, composition, transportation, design, drawing, color work, shop work, pictures in the auditorium, printing in the print shop, and linoleum block work. It means learning

how to do research work and how to use the results to the best advantage. It means the development of social contact, of coöperative effort, of give-and-take, of initiative, of originality and of leadership. If, as is usually the case, the project in its completed form is given in the Chapel before all of the teachers and the other boys of the elementary schools, it means development in dramatic expression, in the gaining of poise and ability to stand up and speak before an audience, and, what is not least in the catalogue of advantages, it gives the boy an opportunity to make a contribution to his fellows—to 'do something for somebody else.'"

MECHANICAL INSTRUCTION

Education in America has been designed primarily for the hook-minded boy. Many boys have failed in Girard College owing to their inability to meet the demands of an academic curriculum. These same boys, when given an opportunity to express themselves through handwork, are both successful and happy. The various activities of the College in recent years in the direction of mechanical instruction have given an outlet to native abilities and have made possible a preparation for life which never could have been secured through books alone. Mechanical instruction has itself gone through an evolution in Girard College, as it has elsewhere. The earlier form of training of "hand and eye" became almost as dull and lifeless as the formal training from textbooks. A better method has gradually been worked out, which makes shops into practical workrooms and gives boys the stimulus of creative production in actual work. Boys who are asked to turn out real, finished products do not lack in interest, as is proved by the encouraging response of our boys during the past year; we moreover believe that such training gives boys a high conception of the vocations which they will follow through life. The Principal of Manchester College at Oxford gave a wholesome comment on education when he wrote: "You educate a human being most effectively, not by giving him a culture which he can only make use of in his leisure time but by train-

ing him to achieve excellence in his working time. The object is to train him to exercise his vocation as though it were a fine art, to find the road that leads to the most excellent way of fulfilling it, so that the process of his living, this profession, this handicraft shall become at the same time a process of developing his highest faculties of mind and character."

The training of boys for operating-engineering work has been continued and further developed. Four boys, two from the regular High School and two from the Intermediate High School, have been assigned to work in pairs on a part-time basis, thus securing the benefits of instruction from the Chief Engineer and practical experience in the College power plant.

Various departments of the Mechanical School have enlarged their service to the College. The boys from the electrical shop are doing a great deal in the way of installations and practical electrical work. The carpenter shop with its related painting and finishing work, pattern making, the foundry, and machine shop have all made useful contributions. Perhaps the most extensive service from the shops in the Mechanical School has been rendered by printing. Reports and documents of various sorts having to do with the work of the College have been regularly turned out. While the amount of work produced in the print shop is deserving of mention, the quality of work is even more noteworthy. Practical printers have favorably commented again and again on the quality of work which our print shop produces. Best of all, there is an interest and an enthusiasm in the print shop which make it one of the most satisfactory branches of our work.

The activities of the Mechanical School are indicated somewhat by the following summary of valuations placed on the production of the several shops. The work is estimated on a conservative basis, and the summary is for the academic year from September 1, 1925, to June 30, 1926. Practically all of this work has been in the regular services of the College.

The summary is as follows:

Auto Shop	\$530.00
Carpentry	3,062.30
Drafting	363.00
Electrical	1,050.00
Forge	75.00
Foundry	2,198.20
Machine	559.25
Painting	1,986.79
Pattern	1,351.86
Printing	3,183.31

\$14,359.71

Numerous teachers of the Mechanical School have been bettering their preparation by attending the University of Pennsylvania. One teacher was absent for half a year to complete the requirements for the M.A. degree. In addition to receiving the degree, this man was elected to the honorary educational fraternity for distinguished work in education. Another of the Mechanical School teachers received an M.A. degree during the year. The Superintendent of the Mechanical School brought out during the year, through a New York publisher, what is generally conceded to be the most authoritative book on continuation-school education yet produced in this country, under the title, "Educational Opportunities for Young Workers."

SPECIAL CLASSES

The Special Class for the disciplinary cases and for boys who are misfits has had fewer and fewer boys as the years pass. There is a type of boy for whom such a class is a necessity, and occasionally one of these comes to notice. These are the boys who have capacity neither for book work nor for hand work. The obligation nevertheless rests upon us to deal with the boy who is obviously dull. Writing on boys of this class, the Rector of St. Paul's said: "What of the dull boy? Surely we must keep on with him, making the most of him, realizing always that the slow coach at school not seldom becomes a leader in the race at middle life, and that slowness must never be confused with obliquity or uselessness. A

school of bright boys would not be a paradise, because happiness depends on difficulties overcome. To every boy admitted into the school we owe an equal duty of attention, affectionate and appreciative."

The Special Art Class has continued and rendered a useful service. On the average, there have been about fifteen boys in this class. To these gifted boys the instruction and practice of the class have been an opportunity for helpful and interesting activity. This Art Class has made numerous trips to the Academy of Fine Arts, to the Plastic Club, and to several artists' studios.

The class in speech defects has had a large attendance throughout the year, larger, in fact than in any other year since it was organized. Twenty-nine new boys were admitted. The teacher of the speech class keeps in contact with the Supervisors of the Elementary Schools and the teachers of English in the High School, so that there has been a definite tying up of the work in this class with the regular work of the school. It is interesting to note that some former members of the speech class have so completely corrected their defects that they do not evidence any disability whatever. On January 1, 1926, there were under instruction and observation for speech defects one hundred and seventeen boys. At the close of the year, this number had risen to one hundred and thirty-six. Since the work of the speech class was begun on March 12, 1918, instruction and help have been given to a total of two hundred and forty-six boys. This total seems large, but we need to bear in mind that many of the boys receiving this instruction have had only slight defects which probably would have passed unnoticed in the average school.

SUMMER

The summer arrangements at Girard College continued along established lines. A vacation school was maintained for all the boys left in the College. Two tutors were engaged for boys of the High School who are making up work either to advance themselves a grade in school, or to pass off conditions incurred in the preceding term. Four tutors were employed

for a similar service to the Elementary School boys. In addition to the above, numerous teachers and supervisors were connected with the various groups and branches of the work. The staff of the summer school is given below:

STAFF OF SUMMER SCHOOL

Supervisor of Bookwork.....	Miss Lyle W. Taylor
Supervisor of Manual Arts.....	Miss Viola Ruth Collins
Tutor.....	Mr William H. Ott
Tutor.....	Mr. Louis Q. Moss
Auditorium Teacher.....	Miss Edna G. Jones
Music Director.....	Mr. Walter E. Howarth
Accompanist.....	Mr. Arthur W. Howes

TEACHERS FOR HIGH SCHOOL GROUP

Mr. Walter E. Howarth
 Mr. James J. Lamond
 Mr. Samuel A. Anders

TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL GROUP

TUTORS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Mrs. Freda W. Thomas
 Miss Lillian M. Pierce
 Miss Catherine DeEtte Edgett
 Miss K. Adessa Martin

BOOKWORK

Miss Carolyn B. Teall
 Mrs. Caroline E. Lower
 Miss Mary R. Robbins
 Miss Virginia F. Black

HANDWORK

Miss Etizabeth L. Medde
 Miss Gertrude W. Michel
 Mrs. Katharine O'Donnell
 Miss Margaret Robinson

Above five hundred boys were in residence for most of the summer. The lowest total population was four hundred and seventy. Of the numbers above mentioned some were going and coming, but approximately one half of the five hundred were in residence throughout the summer, their only absences being for single days or for a single week-end. The living conditions in the College are favorable. The boys have playgrounds, a swimming pool, and opportunities for recreation and diversion. One interesting feature of the past summer was the taking of boys out for somewhat extended trips to the country on Saturdays. Luncheons were carried, including some article of uncooked food. The boys camped by the way-

side, built a fire, recounted experiences and made plans. Manuals of woodcraft and descriptions of nature were carried on these trips, and the boys appeared eager to identify flowers, trees, birds and animals. One of the housemasters who accompanied the boys on these trips writes: "When boys see some one else interested in nature, they seek to find the reason and so become interested themselves; and once aroused in a city boy, this interest seems to be more powerful than almost any other. In teaching an interested boy the ways of the natural world, there is ample opportunity to impress upon his mind the need for constant vigilance, the value of kindness, manliness, consideration for others, and the evil effects of waste and destruction. As strange as it may seem, the best way to teach a boy to live uprightly and happily among his fellows is to get him away from them and into close contact with nature, where in the calm and quiet of its influence he may come to know himself, and get a real understanding of his relations to the world."

The Superintendent of Household and the members of his staff who were in contact with summer work have suggested that the College secure and maintain a camp site near a stream or lake and with facilities for bathing, somewhere within fifty miles of Philadelphia. If a camp could be provided for even fifty boys, and maintained for the whole summer, it would give all the boys who do not go out for vacation a fortnight's camping experience. There is much to commend the suggestion above offered. Two weeks in camp would give a new interest to the boys who spend the whole year at Girard. The natural desire to have a change, to see different scenes and to think different thoughts should somehow be granted to the boys who are in our care. If a boy's family cannot take him, and he has no other means of getting away, should not the College assume the responsibility of furnishing a change of the basis of life, which will be to boys the means of a wholesome and healthful vacation? Such an arrangement would make its contribution to the yearly round of Girard College life.

BATTALION OF CADETS

More and more we realize the value of the Armory in the promotion of military instruction. The Battalion was reviewed on Founder's Day by Rear Admiral Archibald H. Scales, and the drill received the usual commendation for excellence. The Battalion participated in the demonstration held at the opening of the Sesqui-Centennial Stadium on May 1, and gave an exhibition drill. These exercises were under the auspices of the Boy Council of Philadelphia, and took the place of the usual Boy Week Parade. The Girard Battalion was awarded the first prize for the best military organization in the Stadium drill. The offer of the Early Eighties alumni organization to present a memorial tablet in honor of the Girard alumni who participated in the World War was accepted, the tablet to be designed by the Architect of the Board of Directors of City Trusts. The annual inspection of military instruction at Girard College was conducted in November of the year under review. The report and comment of the inspection officer reflected credit upon the work of our Battalion.

During the past year, the plan was begun of re-uniforming the Battalion. The service uniforms have now been in use for some eight or nine years, and they begin to show decided evidence of wear. The plan has been adopted of uniforming one company a year until a complete new set of uniforms is secured. By this arrangement, the worn uniforms can be discarded gradually, and the expense of the new uniforms will be distributed over a series of years.

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

The late Charles W. Eliot said that music is the one indispensable subject in the curriculum. Several subjects are indispensable, but certainly music is one of these. Reference was made earlier to the chorus and vocal music instruction in the Elementary Schools. Instrumental music at Girard College has been further developed in connection with the military band and the orchestra. This phase of musical training received a new impetus in 1926 with the establishment of a

Department of Instrumental Music. The four teachers of instrumental music were brought into closer relationship through the appointment of a Director of this department in the person of Mr. George Otto Frey. Additional time was secured from the teachers, and the whole plan of control as to equipment, the use of boys' time, instruction, and so forth, was centralized. During the year the equipment in the Orchestra has been increased by six violins, two oboes, two bassoons, one alto, one bass clarinet, and an orchestra drum outfit complete.

Philadelphia affords splendid opportunities for the cultivation of musical taste. The concerts of the Philadelphia Orchestra, the Willow Grove concerts, numerous operas, and other musical entertainments have made our city recognized as a musical center. The Girard boy, brought up amid such advantages and trained to appreciate them, can, and frequently does, acquire a taste for the best music which becomes one of his most precious possessions. A graduate of some years' standing wrote during the past year: "You doubtless remember that the Philadelphia Orchestra concerts were practically a weekly institution with me in the four years between my graduation from Girard and my departure for Honolulu. One of the first things I did on leaving college was to begin a collection of music records, and during the past couple of years the collection has increased in size so that our home concerts include carefully arranged programs to include about fifteen symphony concerts and about six chamber music concerts. Needless to say we are making the best of our residence in the San Francisco Bay region, where all the arts are as highly prized and cultivated as they are anywhere west of the Mississippi."

SAVING FUND ACCOUNT

	<i>Deposits</i>	<i>Withdrawals</i>	<i>Totals</i>
1896.....	\$234.07	\$5.00	\$229.07
1897.....	446.79	22.52	653.34
1898.....	437.04	113.91	976.47
1899.....	340.12	70.35	1246.24
1900.....	452.36	153.20	1545.40
1901.....	503.79	164.42	1884.77
1902.....	518.81	367.73	2035.85
1903.....	606.70	468.67	2173.88
1904.....	743.21	482.02	2435.07
1905.....	758.20	419.51	2773.76
1906.....	764.80	842.31	2696.25
1907.....	939.74	246.00	3389.99
1908.....	851.72	510.95	3730.67
1909.....	970.88	651.36	4050.28
1910.....	828.70	945.88	3933.10
1911.....	1334.14	800.55	4466.69
1912.....	1360.27	949.32	4877.64
1913.....	1694.00	568.10	6003.54
1914.....	1704.91	709.20	6999.25
1915.....	1678.12	360.24	8317.13
1916.....	1941.61	1082.02	9176.72
1917.....	2642.82	1273.05	10546.49
1918.....	2437.31	2166.01	10817.79
1919.....	3061.17	1589.75	12289.21
1920.....	5344.45	1439.28	16194.38
1921.....	4449.56	2168.74	18475.20
1922.....	5129.14	3847.16	19757.18
1923.....	7862.49	3776.38	23843.29
1924.....	8154.29	5518.71	26478.87
1925.....	6525.28	5660.56	27343.59
1926.....	8071.35	4362.05	31052.89
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$72787.84	\$41734.95	\$31052.89

Interest to December 31, 1925.....	\$5119.61
Interest for year ending December 31, 1926.....	\$1209.44
Total Saving Fund Deposits December 31, 1926.....	\$36,332.47
Accounts opened in 1922.....	222
Accounts opened in 1923.....	196
Accounts opened in 1924.....	197
Accounts opened in 1925.....	192
Accounts opened in 1926.....	170
Total number of accounts December 31, 1922.....	1172

Total number of accounts December 31, 1923.....	1198
Total number of accounts December 31, 1924.....	1223
Total number of accounts December 31, 1925.....	1243
Total number of accounts December 31, 1926.....	1273

TOTAL SAVINGS OF PUPILS

Saving Fund.....	\$36,332.47
War Savings Certificates.....	44.80
New York Evening Journal Building Bonds.....	1000.00
Total	\$37,377.27

Shortly after the first of the year the War Savings Stamps, Series of 1921, to the number of 57, held for the account of students of the College, were presented for payment at the face value of \$5.00 each, a total of \$285. Of this amount \$215 was deposited to the respective savings fund accounts of students and \$70 returned to students who had left the Institution.

The statement given above indicates the amount of money which is carried in these savings fund accounts, and the extent to which our older boys make use of the fund. On a single day following the summer vacation, eight boys came with checks for amounts running from \$9.60 to \$100 and adding up to a total of \$420.30, the savings from their summer earnings.

Up to the past year, the older boys in the organized classes have followed the practice of purchasing their own class pins, but in September last, the Committee on Admission and Discharge of the Board of Directors approved the purchase of the class pins regularly by the College and the supplying of these as a reward for boys' having reached the organized classes. This arrangement will effect a further small saving to the boys. By this arrangement, the pins will be standardized, and the business details of purchasing and supplying them be kept under better control than was possible when competing vendors were dealing with inexperienced class committees.

LECTURES AND ENTERTAINMENTS—1926

Friday, January 8:

Musical Entertainment—

Adelphia Lyric Quartette.

Friday, January 22:

Recital—

Mrs. Mae Ebrey Hotz, Soprano.

Miss Lillian Lee Biddle, Reader.

Friday, February 5:

Lecture—"Re-Making Human Nature"

Hon. Woodbridge N. Ferris,

U. S. Senator from Michigan.

Friday, February 19:

Illustrated Lecture—"Abraham Lincoln"

President Cheesman A. Herrick.

Friday, March 5:

Entertainment—

Freeman-Hammond Dramatic Company.

Friday, March 19:

Illustrated Lecture—"With Gorillas and Pigmies in
Central Africa"

Mr. Alfred M. Collins.

Friday, April 9:

Entertainment—"Character Studies of Great Literary
Men"

Mr. Sidney Landon.

Friday, April 23:

Concert—

Miss Jean Howell, Soprano.

Mr. Daniel Bonade, Clarinet.

Mr. William Sylvano Thunder, Piano.

Friday, October 15:

Illustrated Lecture—"Lapland and Norway"

Dr. Michael Dorizas.

Friday, October 29:

Hallowe'en Entertainment—
Grayce Brewer Allen, Entertainer.
Mildred Ackley, Accompanist.
"El. Barto," Monologist.

Friday, November 12:

Entertainment—Impersonations and Musical Monologs
The Charles Cox Company.

Friday, December 3:

Original Declamation Contest—
Members of the Senior Classes.

Thursday, December 16:

Christmas Concert—
Musical Organizations of Girard College.

Friday, December 24:

Recital—Dickens' "A Christmas Carol"
Ethel Munder Devlin.

ANNIVERSARIES AND COMMENCEMENTS

New Year's Day,

Mr. J. Willison Smith,
President. West End Title & Trust Company.

Commencement, January 21,

Director George W. Elliott,
Department of Public Safety, Philadelphia.

Lincoln's Birthday,

Hon. Fletcher W. Stites,
Pennsylvania State Senator.

Founder's Day,

Mr. E. Elmer Staub,
Class of December, 1899.

Founder's Day (Morning assembly of students.)

Mr. James D. White,
Class of June, 1921.

Commencement, June 22,

Dr. Charles E. Beury,
President, Temple University.

Thanksgiving Day,

Dr. Theodore J. Grayson,

Director, Evening School of Accounts and Finance,
University of Pennsylvania.

The lecture and entertainment course just listed proved one of the helpful activities of the year. The musical programs especially were much appreciated. As a result of these annual courses our boys have become rather discriminating judges of lecture and entertainment features. The lecturers who come here repeatedly say that the intelligent response of our boys makes it a pleasure to appear before them.

In addition to the lectures here listed addresses are given from time to time to the staff. Just at the close of the year a change was made in our plan of educational address. The teachers requested that a series of six lectures on "Adolescent Psychology" be delivered early in the new year to take the place of the single lectures heretofore given each year. The lecturer secured for this series is Professor Edwin B. Twitmyer, of the Department of Psychology of the University of Pennsylvania. Professor Twitmyer expressed the belief that he could give the essentials of his university course on adolescent psychology in six lectures, and we feel that this arrangement may mark the beginning of a new and better method of keeping our staff abreast of educational progress.

HEALTH

The statistics of the Infirmary are perhaps the best indication of the health work of the Institution. The Visiting Physician very properly comments on the limited number of cases of measles and chicken pox. Considering the numbers of young boys in the College, and the frequency with which they visit their homes, these totals are quite remarkable. The practice continues of immunizing boys and the staff to prevent diphtheria, and we have passed another year without a case of this disease. The statistics show but two cases of lobar pneumonia, and ten cases of bronchial pneumonia. One of the former developed meningitis complications which proved fatal.

The Visiting Physician also comments with approval on the small number of cases of tonsillitis, which, as he infers, is no doubt due to the persistent effort to remove infected tonsils. He draws attention to the report for 1913, which shows that the Infirmary cared for four hundred and fifteen cases of tonsillitis. The fact that there were but twenty-three such cases in 1926 is a striking indication of the results from the removal of tonsils which are giving trouble.

While the Infirmary statistics show a large number of boys admitted for observation, it is no doubt true that early attention and a rest in bed resulted in decreasing the cases of serious illness. The Visiting Physician's comment on this practice is that it is "preventive medicine of an efficient kind." Two boys died during 1926: one from lobar pneumonia, and one from a chronic heart affection, induced by rheumatic fever. This latter case had run on for six years before terminating fatally.

The Ophthalmologist reports that visual tests were applied to 1484 boys. Five hundred and fifty-eight boys applied for examination and treatment, and five hundred and eighty subsequent visits were made. The total number of visits to the Ophthalmologist during the year was two thousand, six hundred and twenty-two. One hundred and forty-one boys were treated for refractive errors during the year, and a total of two hundred and sixty-six for other affections.

The Chief of the Nose and Throat Department reports an active year. Two hundred and thirty-eight boys were operated on for removal of tonsils and adenoids; twenty-three submucous resections and three mastoid operations were done. In addition to this work, the Chief of the Department treated three hundred and ninety-three boys for nasal diseases, two hundred and thirty-eight for ear trouble, and one hundred and forty-one for throat lesions. It is a pleasure to report that all of these operations were done and the treatment given without any complications or attending bad results. As stated by the Visiting Physician, the nose and throat work has unquestionably made a large contribution to the good health of Girard boys.

The following is a classified list of the diseases, operations and other matters of record for which pupils of the College were under observation in the Infirmary during the year 1926:

GENERAL DISEASES

Endocarditis, chronic.....	3
Epilepsy	1
Myocarditis, following pneumonia	1
Paralysis, facial after mastoid operation	1
Rheumatic fever (3 maids) ..	5
Serum sickness.....	2

Total 13

RESPIRATION DISEASES

Bronchitis, acute	181
Bronchitis, chronic.....	3
Bronchitis, epidemic form....	67
Laryngitis	12
Pneumonia, broncho.....	10
Pneumonia, lobar.....	2

Total 275

GASTRO-INTESTINAL DISEASES

Abdominal pain.....	9
Constipation	4
Diarrhoea	3
Gastro-enteritis.....	13
Glossitis	1
Jaundice, acute catarrhal....	4

Total 34

SKIN DISEASES

Dermatitis venenata	8
Eczema, acute vesicular.....	5
Erythema, toxic	22
Herpes zoster	2
Herpes facialis.....	2
Impetigo contagiosa	3
Psoriasis	1
Pompholyx	4
Pityriasis rosea	2
Pediculosis capitis	6
Scabies	2
Tinea tonsurans	3
Urticaria	5

Total 65

ACUTE INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Erysipelas	4
Measles	13
Varicella	11

Total 28

EYE DISEASES

Chalazion	1
Conjunctivitis, acute catarrhal	57
Conjunctivitis, simple	52
Conjunctivitis, traumatic	4
Eye-ball, contusion of.....	3
Foreign body in eye.....	2
Hordeolum	5
Keratitis, phlyctenular	1
Keratitis, traumatic	3
Traumatic subconjunctival hemorrhage	1
Ulcer of cornea.....	2

Total 131

LOCALIZED INFLAMMATION

Abscess, axillary	1
Abscess, cervical	2
Abscess, alveolar	1
Abscess of eyelid.....	2
Abscess, ischio-rectal.....	2
Abscess, peritonsillar (maids)	2
Abscess of buttock.....	1
Arthritis of hip, chronic (employee)	1
Cellulitis	2
Periostitis	2

Total 16

ACCIDENTS

Concussion of brain.....	5
Dislocation of patella (maid)	1
Patellar tendon torn.....	2
Sprains (of ankle, knee and wrist)	32
Scald of foot (maid).....	1
Fracture, radius and ulna....	5
Fracture, patella (housemaster)	1
Fracture, radius	4
Fracture, internal condyle humerus	7
Fracture, nose	1
Fracture, bones of foot.....	1
Fracture, fibula	1
Fracture, clavicle	1
Synovitis of knee, following injury	1
Wounds, contused	32
Wounds, infected	18
Wounds, lacerated	14

Total 127

OPERATION		NOSE, THROAT AND EAR DISEASES	
Appendectomy	7	Coryza, acute	15
Appendectomy (outside of		Earache	12
College, convalescent).....	1	Otitis media, acute.....	32
Circumcision	7	Pharyngitis	17
Cyst of eyelid incised.....	1	Sinusitis	2
Mastoid, opened and drained..	3	Tonsillitis (15 maids included)	38
Submucous resection for			
deviated septum.....	21	Total	116
Tonsils and adenoids removed	238	UNCLASSIFIED	
Hydrocele, radical cure for....	1	Observation	846
Varicocele	5	Discipline	5
Total	284	Total	851

The total number of patients housed in the Infirmary for the year 1926 for all causes was 1950.

DEATHS

Boyd, Graham, aged 17 years, died Feb. 28, 1926 from chronic valvular heart disease; he had been ill for six years and there were repeated attacks of rheumatic fever.

Siegel, Reginald Wayne, aged 12 years, died March 4, 1926 from double lobar pneumonia with meningitis as a complication. He had been ill eight days.

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

The Dentist-in-Chief gives detailed information on the progress of the dental work. He has had a competent staff of earnest, industrious, young men to assist him, and has made efficient team work the keynote of the Department. Every boy in the College had his teeth examined and cleaned before the beginning of the summer vacation. Boys who needed operative treatment were held over for that attention, and prompt service was given to the new boys admitted during September and October. The Dentist-in-Chief feels that the Department is now more nearly caught up with its work than it has ever been before.

The Dental Department exhibited at a Congress held at the Angle-Dental Institute in California, during the spring, and at a dental congress held in Philadelphia during the summer. These exhibitions attracted attention and received favorable comment. The statistics of the Department are given below,

with comparative figures, and percentages indicating the trend of the work.

	1924	1925	Percentage	1926	Percentage
Amalgam fillings	2,470	2,105	14.8 Dec.	2,674	27.0 Inc.
Phosphate fillings	2,426	3,084	27.1 Inc.	3,908	26.7 "
Gutta Percha fillings	292	442	51.4 "	580	31.2 "
Temporary stoppings	266	556	109.0 "	455	18.1 Dec.
Permanent teeth devitalized	75	106	41.3 "	50	52.8 "
Temporary teeth devitalized	0	1	100.0 "	0	100.0 "
Permanent teeth putrescent	49	40	18.4 Dec.	22	45.0 "
Temporary teeth putrescent	9	6	33.3 "	6	
Permanent teeth abscessed	3	6	100.0 Inc.	6	
Temporary teeth abscessed	27	28	3.7 "	47	67.8 Inc.
Permanent root canals filled	293	321	9.6 "	103	67.9 Dec.
Temporary root canals filled	1	0	100.0 Dec.	0	
Dental Radiographs made	373	400	7.2 Inc.	363	9.2 Dec.
Inlays	67	129	92.5 "	26	70.8 "
Crowns	1	9	800.0 "	0	100.0 "
Bridges	0	0		0	
Teeth cleaned	875	383	4.2 Dec.	1,710	104.0 Inc.
Extractions of permanent teeth	37	110	196.0 Inc.	116	5.4 "
Number of treatments	4,064	5,477	34.1 "	5,049	7.8 "
Total number of operations	11,186	13,020	16.4 Inc.	15,452	18.6 Inc.

INCREASE AND DECREASE FROM 1924 TO 1926

	1924	1925	1926
Permanent teeth devitalized	75	100	41.3 Inc.
Permanent teeth putrescent	49	40	18.4 Dec.
Permanent teeth abscessed	3	6	100.0 Inc.

DECREASE IN FOURTEEN YEARS

	1912	1925	1926
Permanent teeth devitalized	170	106	37.6 Dec.
Permanent teeth putrescent	151	40	73.5 "
Permanent teeth abscessed	22	6	72.7 "
Average	343	152	55.7 Dec.

KEEPING BOYS WELL

Girard College is large enough to furnish a demonstration of the value of the methods which can be used to protect boys from infectious disease, and to keep them in good health. At the same time the College is compact enough to present a health problem which can be thoroughly studied with results which are easily understood. As a layman the President of Girard College has noted the tendency towards the study of the prevention of disease for quite forty years. The last thirty-four years of this period have been spent in the City of Philadelphia, and almost one half of these thirty-four years has been in the service of Girard College.

In addition to the foregoing, it has recently been the President's pleasant duty to make some studies on the earlier medical history of Girard College. It has seemed worth while to bring the earlier history into contrast with recent observations, and to attempt to show some of the results of the effort to meet the medical needs of the institution.

Stephen Girard, in his will, said that due regard should be paid to the health of the boys to be received into the College, and to that end that their persons and clothes should be kept clean, and that they should have "suitable and rational exercise and recreation." The same section of the will directed that the boys should be fed with plain but wholesome food, clothed with plain but decent apparel, and lodged in a plain but safe manner.

With this as a commission, the early Board of Directors of Girard College, and more recently the Board of Directors of City Trusts have sought to make the institution a place for promoting and maintaining health. While this statement has been true of the Directors in general, all who had to do with the College in recent years will agree that it was particularly true of the service of the late Honorable William Potter, President of the Jefferson Medical College and of the Jefferson Hospital, who served for sixteen years as Chairman of the Committee on Household of the Institution. Mr. Potter's insight into the measures for promoting health, and his contacts with the medical and dental professions peculiarly fitted him for taking over the task of organizing and administering the College's household activities so that they would furnish an example of scientific knowledge applied along health lines. In the doing of this work, Mr. Potter was aided at almost every step by his friend and associate, a doctor of medicine, who was his colleague in the Board of Directors.

The accomplishments of the past sixteen years, when brought into comparison with earlier results afford a significant record in themselves, but the record becomes more significant when it is taken into consideration that the boys who are admitted into Girard College are received, first of all, because they have lost their fathers; and secondly, under the Girard will, these

boys must be poor, which means that they must be from families which have not large means with which to care for them. The fact that Girard College boys have lost their fathers at what is in most cases a relatively young age, is a handicap with which to begin. The supplementary fact that the boys must be poor, indicates that the boys have generally not had the advantages of the environment and earlier care which wealth might furnish. To one who sits at the examination table and sees the individual examination of two hundred boys each year, it is quite obvious that many of these boys come to the College in a physical condition which calls for a careful and intelligent consideration.

The health care of Girard College boys may be said to precede their admission into the College, as immediately on the registration of a boy, his mother is furnished a letter setting forth the need for attention to the boy in such matters as the care of his teeth, the removal of his adenoids and tonsils if they are enlarged or diseased, and in general the attention to the boy's physical welfare—so that when he is presented he will be in proper physical condition to enter the College.

This health service is continued at the examination under which a boy is received. Searching inquiry is made as to his medical history, and every boy is stripped and examined with minute care to determine whether he has any physical deformities of any sort. This examination extends to a careful scrutiny of his throat and nasal passages, and also of his eyes. If a boy is found to have defects which can be remedied by medical or surgical attention he is received despite these defects. If he has defects which cannot be thus corrected or remedied, he is held on the waiting list, and his case is referred to the Board of Directors for further consideration. In most instances, boys having defects of the sort last described are recommended to some special institution which can better serve them than could Girard College.

If the examination at admission shows that a boy who is received needs medical or dental service, that fact is called at once to his mother's attention, and she is asked to give her approval

for the required treatment. This procedure is followed, out of consideration for the mother, and because of the unwillingness of the Directors to subject a boy to a course of treatment without the mother's knowledge or permission, unless an emergency should arise in which a boy's life would be endangered by delay.

A comparison of the recent years with the earlier period indicates that much progress has been made. The number of cases of illness before 1900 was obviously greater than it has been in the years since that date. The earlier reports of the Directors make repeated mention of virulent contagious diseases or epidemics which were alarming. In 1851, for instance, when there were but approximately three hundred boys in the school, there broke out what was termed "a malignant dysentery," from which four boys lost their lives. In 1863 the institution suffered from smallpox, from which one boy lost his life. In 1884 there came cerebro-spinal meningitis, from which eight boys lost their lives. In the late eighties and early nineties there were numerous cases of typhoid fever, pneumonia, and scarlet fever, by which dread diseases considerable numbers were taken.

Perhaps the most striking contrast of the present with the past has been in the disappearance of smallpox. In Girard College, and in the community at large, vaccination has removed all fear of this dread malady. Typhoid fever is also being brought under control. Forty years ago, typhoid was very prevalent in Philadelphia, and quite forty years ago Dr. Thomas B. Reed, the Visiting Physician of Girard College, early recognized that typhoid was a water-borne and milk-borne disease. Dr. Reed urged the College to install its own filter plant for the purification of the water used. While Dr. Reed's recommendation were not adopted in his lifetime, the conditions were continued, and became more acute in the two years next following his death, so that in 1893 Girard College installed a filter plant, and immediately typhoid fever decreased.

One of the further precautions introduced under the chairmanship of the Honorable William Potter was the bacteriological examinations of the milk three times each month, at ir-

regular intervals, and a similar bacteriological examination from time to time of drinking water and of water from the swimming pool. Along with these, there has been the examination of all employees who have to do with the preparation and serving of food, to protect against possible typhoid carriers. As a result of the foregoing measures, not a single case of typhoid fever has originated in Girard College in upwards of sixteen years, the two cases of this disease which occurred have both been of the post-vacation type, and clearly traceable to outside infection.

Diphtheria seems to be following typhoid as a thing of the past. The College was especially favored in having the intelligent interest of the Philadelphia Bureau of Health, and the Commissioner of Health of the State of Pennsylvania, and with the counsel and advice of the latter, the Bureau of Health was given permission to administer the toxin-antitoxin method to induce immunity to diphtheria. After this was administered all the boys were submitted to the Schick test, to determine whether immunity had been induced, and those who showed positive reactions to this test were given further toxin-antitoxin inoculations.

In the initial period of this method of prevention some boys suffered from febrile reactions with inflammation of the arm about the seat of injection, but as the material used has been improved and the technique perfected, the inconvenience from the use of toxin-antitoxin seems to have quite disappeared. For the past two years, during which time the College Physician has carried forward the routine of the toxin-antitoxin treatment and the Schick test, there has not been a single positive reaction to the Schick test in boys previously immunized, nor any reaction, febrile or otherwise, to the toxin-antitoxin. The College can report the remarkable result that not a single case of diphtheria has originated in five years in any boy to whom the toxin-antitoxin method of treatment had been administered, and who had given a negative reaction to the Schick test. We believe that this method of prevention will quite eliminate diphtheria which in earlier years cost the lives of several Girard College boys.

Other infectious diseases have been brought under control and are much less virulent and extensive than heretofore. Scarlet fever was in the earlier period especially deadly, as many as six boys dying from this disease in a single year. This disease often is now so mild as to make its diagnosis exceedingly difficult for both the regular College staff and the physicians of the Bureau of Health.

A change in the isolation wards in the Infirmary in 1916 made it possible to care for a number of communicable diseases at one time with satisfactory isolation. Prompt diagnosis of communicable diseases, with the complete isolation of the patients has headed off anything approaching an epidemic; and in late years there have been months at a time in which there was no infectious disease in the institution.

On occasions, however, we have had two, three, and in some instances four infectious diseases at one time. These have been attended by a single nurse and one domestic, who pass from ward to ward observing strict methods of sterilization. The fact that there never has been a single case of cross infection in the experience of sixteen years would indicate that the communication of infectious diseases is largely by what is currently known in the medical profession as "droplet infection."

Perhaps the most notable fact in the recent health history of Girard College is the result from operations for appendicitis. In earlier years all operations for the removal of the appendix were performed in an outside hospital, but delays in diagnosis and in the removal of boys, and the necessary delay in operating did not give the desired results, and after fatalities had followed from this course, the Board of Directors, in 1902, fitted up an operating room, appointed a Consulting Surgeon, and had the operations done in the College. From 1902 to 1926 inclusive, there have been a total of ninety-one cases of operations for the removal of the appendix, and in these operations, extending over a period of twenty-four years, Girard College has had no deaths. Early diagnosis, prompt operative treatment, good nursing, and favorable conditions have combined to make the appendix operation one of the minor surgical services of

Girard College. In passing, credit should be given to the late Dr. Henry R. Wharton, who was appointed Consulting Surgeon in 1902, and who continued on this service for twenty years. Girard College similarly has had other forms of major surgery done in its own Infirmary, with splendid results.

The experiences of recent years from operations to relieve nose, throat, and ear conditions have been notable. Not so many years ago the Infirmary was congested with boys afflicted with tonsillitis, middle-ear affections, and other nose and throat ailments. In addition, there were repeated cases of rheumatic fever and frequent heart affections resulting from it. About four years ago the adoption of a policy of operating in all cases of enlarged or diseased tonsils has resulted in a marked improvement in the general health conditions. In 1926 two hundred and thirty-eight boys were operated on for the removal of tonsils and adenoids. Immediately following this general clean-up there was a falling off in the number of cases of tonsillitis and middle-ear affections, a lessening of the cases of rheumatic fever, and an almost total disappearance of rheumatic heart disease.

Ring worm of the scalp is a dreaded disease in institutions. In the earlier period Girard College suffered from the prevalence of this infection. Rooted in the deep follicles of the hair, the infection was beyond the reach of any ordinary treatment. It was highly contagious, and a very considerable colony of boys in earlier years had this troublesome ailment.

A close cropping of the heads of younger boys, with thorough daily cleansing by shower baths, and washing, has prevented this attack on the hair, and the occasional sporadic case of ring worm, brought in from the outside, has been isolated and cured in the Infirmary. This is in striking contrast to the old method, where ring worm often ran its course for two years, and not infrequently left ugly scars on the heads of its victims.

At admission into the College, every boy's eyes are tested to determine possible need for glasses. In addition, an annual examination is made by the Ophthalmologist to determine the condition of the boys' eyes. Those boys suffering from eye strain,

which suffering may be unconscious, are refracted and given glasses. To the casual visitor it would appear that an abnormally large proportion of our boys wear glasses. The proportion of such boys is almost one in three, but it should be said in passing that probably the percentage of boys wearing glasses in Girard College is not larger than would be the percentage in outside schools if the same thoroughness and care in examination were followed elsewhere that is followed here. From time to time it is found that glasses relieve temporary conditions, and that boys' eyes improve, so that after wearing glasses for an interval these can be laid aside.

Perhaps there is no single particular in which Girard College's recent health service has been more improved than in the care of the teeth of the boys. Sixteen years ago the dental service was given by one dentist one day a week, with an occasional visit of boys to the office of the dentist should conditions necessitate immediate attention. Under this plan only the most advanced stages of tooth decay could be treated. To expedite the work, cavities were filled with gutta-percha, and a great deal of extracation was necessary. In 1911 a new attack was made on the dental problem of the College, and in that year a Dentist-in-Chief and two assistant dentists were added to the staff to give their whole time. Later a mechanical and clerical assistant was added, and still other dentists were found necessary. In recent years the dental staff has consisted of a Dentist-in-Chief an assistant to the Dentist-in-Chief who helps in corrective work, three assistant dentists who do the cleaning and filling of teeth, and a clerical assistant who makes appointments, keeps records, and looks after the routine office work of the department. The result of this work has been a saving of the teeth of the boys, a correction of mouth and facial deformities, and the sending of boys out with beautiful, well preserved teeth, in which they take pride, and which will serve as a basis for good health in all their after lives.

In addition to the physical examination of boys at admission, there is a regular yearly medical examination of all the boys in the College, with the taking of weights and measurements as to heights, and a comparison of boys' weights and heights

with the standard tables and with their weights and measurements at the preceding examination. Boys who need special attention are called for more frequent examinations. By this plan forms of diet, medicine, and other health attention which boys may need can be provided. In addition to this there is an officer who gives his whole time to work in corrective gymnastics, taking boys with flat feet, stooped shoulders, crooked spines, and other types of deformity, and giving them regular systematic exercises to correct these defects. This practice has corrected many physical irregularities.

In compliance with the will of Stephen Girard, the dietary of the College receives careful attention. A trained and experienced dietitian prepares menus for each week, and several days in advance of their going into effect they are submitted to the President of the College for inspection, and by him turned over to the medical department for examination and approval. Should the diet not be properly balanced, or should it fail to furnish the necessary food elements, the physicians have an opportunity to call this fact to the attention of the dietitian, and have the necessary changes made.

The College consumes thirteen hundred quarts of milk a day. This milk is supplied under contract, to conform to specifications as to bacterial count and butter fat content. By means of frequent examinations the milk is kept up to a high standard of cleanliness and richness.

The good health of the boys is further contributed to by regular hours of eating and sleeping. In an institution, it is possible to have meals precisely on time, for boys to retire at fixed hours, and to have uniformly normal amounts of sleep. The older boys of the College have a solid eight hours or more of sleep each night, and the amount of sleep is increased with the lesser age, until with the youngest boys there is regularly ten hours of sleep each night.

The little matter of an extra lunch in the middle of the forenoon for the younger boys has worked a transformation in preventing colds, increasing resistance and lessening the amount of illness. In the earlier period of the past sixteen years small boys went from seven to twelve-thirty o'clock without food, and

evidently this was too long a time for the younger boys. The adoption of a plan of furnishing a cup of milk or of hot cocoa, with some light cakes or biscuit in the mid-forenoon, made a marked improvement in the physical condition of these younger boys.

The results of the health regime above outlined are shown in many ways. First, there is a marked reduction of the death rate in the College. In the earlier years, with fewer boys, the deaths ran much higher than they have in recent years with a largely increased family. Taking the sixteen years from 1910 to 1926 inclusive, omitting the year 1918, which was unusual because of the influenza epidemic, and omitting also deaths due to accidents, the number of deaths in the 1540 boys in residence in the College has averaged 2.4 per year. On a basis of the deaths per thousand, there have been 1.6 deaths per thousand per year.

There is another interesting angle on the health service of Girard College. The Infirmary, which was built in 1898, provided accommodations for two hundred boys, and this was deemed necessary to care for the institution at that time. At the present, the population of the Infirmary is often less than a dozen, and in the ordinary course it runs around twelve to fifteen, including operative cases, accidents, chronic illness and the temporary conditions needing attention. Rarely does the Infirmary get as many as thirty boys in residence at one time. In making the foregoing statement, it should be added that there is with us no middle position between being sick and being well. If a boy is not able to attend school, go to the playground, engage in athletics, and follow the routine of life in the institution, he is sent to the Infirmary.

A further fact which has contributed to good health in Girard College is what Stephen Girard termed "rational exercise and recreation." The College has a series of playgrounds to which boys are assigned in age groups. Here are regular playground teachers who lead and guide in the play, and give boys a limited amount of calisthenics. All boys are thus taught to play games. The slogan adopted by the physical training department has been "athletics for all."

The results of this health regime are shown in a group of boys well abreast of the standard tables for height and weight, splendidly set up, bright of eye, clear of skin, with unusually well-preserved teeth, and remarkably free from physical defects of any sort.

In bringing this summary to a close, attention should be drawn once again to the conditions under which boys are admitted into Girard College. Those with antecedent conditions of heredity and environment less favorable than the average, are received and by careful treatment are converted into the finest type of physical manhood.

It is the belief of the officers of the College that the health service being rendered is an experiment, important in itself in keeping boys well so that they may derive the maximum of benefit from their education in Girard College. But more important than this is the forming of good health habits, and the sending of boys out into the world well and strong, and equipped to take care of themselves, and to continue as good physical specimens.

Such a demonstration as Girard College has been able to make in the operations for appendicitis, the prevention of typhoid, and inoculation to induce immunity against diphtheria are of broad significance, and they have served, and in the future increasingly will serve, as examples of health work which are known by schools elsewhere, useful to the medical profession in general, and valuable also to private families.

Physical health is a necessity for satisfactory school work. So important is this regarded by one headmaster that he terms health "the Achilles heel" of the school, stating that this is the vulnerable point in the school's life, and that upon the health of the school community depends the real service which the school will be able to render. Good health habits in the school will serve as the foundation for an efficient life. *The New York Nation* late in 1926 observed editorially that forty per cent of all the sickness in the United States could be prevented by the application of established medical knowledge. If this statement is even measurably true, and it probably is, the schools have a tre-

mendous responsibility in disseminating health information and in establishing correct health habits. Under the enlightened policy of a progressive Board of Directors a competent medical staff at Girard College is seeking to render a health service to a large group of boys and young men. But more widely such a work can scarcely fail to serve as an object lesson on the importance of medical knowledge being applied to everyday living.

GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS

The original buildings of Girard College are now more than seventy-five years old, and necessarily there is deterioration and the need for repairs and improvements. The usual attention was given to such matters as painting and repointing the walls. A new fire escape was erected on Building Eight giving added safety to the boys and employees who occupy that building.

Further extensions have been made in the planting of shrubbery and vines both about the College wall and numerous buildings. The results from earlier planting have materially bettered the appearance of the grounds during the past year, and we may expect that the College grounds and buildings will grow more attractive year by year. Numerous officials of other institutions and persons interested in architecture visited the College in 1926 and expressed commendation for the group of buildings as a whole and particularly for the earlier and the later buildings which have gone back to the Greek style of architecture.

The removal of the light towers has been perhaps the most notable change made in the appearance of the grounds in the past year. There were seven of these towers, one hundred and twenty-two feet and seven inches in height, each carrying six arc lights. These towers had originally been advantageously placed, in the hope that they would furnish adequate lighting for the grounds. When these towers were erected in 1887 they were in accordance with the best approved method of lighting cities. The progress of nearly forty years, however, has developed an entirely different type of boulevard and street lighting, and the towers gave way to incan-

descent lamps on standards, which are placed along the streets or in the areas to be illuminated. The original light towers were landmarks, which could be seen for long distances. They were, however, lighting the upper air rather than the grounds for which they were intended. As new buildings have been erected, the towers were found to be badly placed, and numerous dark pockets and insufficiently lighted areas were developed. It was clear that these tower lights had served their purpose and did not satisfactorily meet present needs.

One of the items included therefore in the general program of betterments and extensions at the College was the relighting of the grounds and the removal of the old towers. More than one hundred high-powered incandescent lights were provided, connected with underground cables and distributed to all parts of the grounds. The plans also included a modern method of flood lighting for the Main Building. When the new lights had been installed, the towers were taken down. Not until the towers were removed, did we realize how unsightly and disfiguring they were, and not until the new lights were put into use was it made plain to us how insufficient the old method of lighting had been. The flood lights on the Main Building have proved effective, and will lend to this imposing structure an added interest and attractiveness. Altogether, the new lighting system may be said to be a one hundred per cent improvement, and to furnish a one hundred per cent efficiency.

The comprehensive plan for Girard College, mentioned in the preceding report and referred to in the paragraph above, has made substantial progress during the present year. In July last contracts were let for the rebuilding of the Laundry. This work was begun in July last and neared completion with the closing of the year.

For many years your honorable Board has been considering plans for furnishing more satisfactory conditions for the domestic life of Girard College boys. The need for improved conditions was obvious; what to do was not so clear. After much study, a decision was reached to erect a Dining and Service Building along the north wall, east of the Laundry.

Such a building was planned and a contract for this let in July of the year under review. The construction of the building has made substantial progress, and as this report goes to press there is every likelihood of our being able to enter on the use of this needed improvement in September 1927. Other improvements in grounds and buildings are under consideration, and it is our hope that the plans now being considered may be carried into successful completion within the next four or five years.

PRIZES

The keyman prize for the year was continued, one award only being made, and that to Perry N. Storm, of the class graduated in June.

Special prizes also were presented by various individuals and groups of the Alumni.

Gold watches were presented, according to the terms of the will of the late General Louis Wagner, to the students of the graduating classes having the highest scholarship averages for their last two years' work:

September Award—Perry N. Storm

February Award—Hyman Maron

Prizes awarded by the Girard College Alumni to the three members of the Senior classes for the best original declamations were presented in February:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| 1. William B. Benjamin..... | \$15.00 |
| 2. Franklin D. Ickes..... | 10.00 |
| 3. Elmer E. Twining..... | 5.00 |

Bronze medals were presented by l'Alliance Francaise to the pupils of the High School showing the greatest proficiency in the study of the French language and literature.

September Award—Arthur D'Alo

February Award—George A. Stoehr

The "Early Eighties" prizes, presented in the name of John Humphreys, were awarded in September for the best descriptive essays on the annual trip of the Senior Classes to the coal properties of the Girard Estate in Schuylkill County, and in

February for the best descriptive essays of the annual trip of the Senior Classes to Washington, as follows:

September	February
1. George Louis Fisher.....	\$6.00.....Elmer E. Twining
2. Anthony F. Bordogna.....	4.00.....George C. Rauh

The "Early Eighties" prizes, presented in the name of Herman C. Horn, for the best essays on "Thrift," by the pupils of the second High School Year, were awarded as follows:

September	February
1. Thomas H. Esrey.....	\$5.00.....William B. Baker
2. Anthony Shesko.....	3.00.....Charles W. Probert
3. William B. Baker.....	2.00.....Harry T. Corn

The "Early Eighties" prizes, presented in the name of John E. Rodgers, for proficiency in drafting or some branch of manual training, were awarded as follows:

September	February
1. Donald R. Hock, Carpentry.....	\$6.00
2. George A. Doerffel, Pattern Making.....	4.00
1. Edward H. Mather, Trade Drafting.....	\$6.00
2. Harry C. Collom, Electrical Department.....	4.00

The "Early Eighties" prizes, presented in the name of Joseph A. Campbell, for proficiency in penmanship, were awarded as follows:

September	February
1. Thomas Evans.....	\$6.00.....Michael J. Franco
2. Samuel Gold.....	4.00.....Arthur A. Zoerner

The "Early Eighties" prizes, presented in the name of Henry Kraemer, for proficiency in chemistry, were awarded as follows:

September	February
1. Earl D. Springer.....	\$10.00.....Max Weinstein
2. Max Weinstein.....	5.00.....Andrew Friedrich

The prize of a gold medal, awarded by the Girard Alumni of Western Pennsylvania, for general proficiency in athletics, was presented in February to James B. Galbraith.

Three prizes, awarded by Mr. Harry Brocklehurst, Class of 1871, for the best essays on "Safety Devices" were presented in February to:

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| 1. Michael Lucas..... | \$5.00 |
| 2. Francis J. Quirk..... | 3.00 |
| 3. Frederick M. Baker..... | 2.00 |

Two prizes awarded by the Girard Alumni of Central Pennsylvania to the students from that region attaining the best record in scholarship, athletics and deportment combined were presented in February to:

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1. Glen M. Weakley..... | \$15.00 |
| 2. Charles W. Books..... | 10.00 |

The Girard Band Association Prizes to students showing the greatest proficiency in the orchestra were presented in February to:

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------|
| 1. Joseph T. Varello..... | \$5.00 |
| 2. Peter I. Issel..... | 2.50 |

The Howard L. Williams prize, awarded to the students of the graduating classes attaining the greatest proficiency in shorthand, were presented to:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| September Award—Perry N. Storm..... | \$10.00 |
| February Award—Hyman Maron..... | 10.00 |

The F. Amédée Brégy prize of \$5.00, awarded to the student of the Art Class producing the best water color during the year was presented in February to Dayton E. Froelich.

Two special art prizes awarded by Miss Edith M. Brégy, teacher of the art class, the first for the best drawing and the second for the most marked progress, were presented in February to:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| 1. John A. Sippel..... | \$2.50 |
| 2. Mark R. Crawford..... | 2.50 |

Bronze medals, awarded by the American Legion, through the Stephen Girard Post, No. 320, to students of the highest grammar school grade for the best record in scholarship, athletics, and citizenship combined, were presented as follows:

- September—James S. Lewis
February—Leon McMenamin

A Key Man prize was presented by Girard College as follows:

Class of June, 1926
Perry N. Storm—Corona Typewriter

Special Prizes were also presented by the College to cadets for meritorious service in the Military Department as follows:

To the Captain of the company excelling in competitive drill, and to the Captain of the company ranking second:

September Awards:

1. Frederick Jones, Company A, Medal-Watch Fob.
2. Donald R. Hock, Company B, Silver Medal.

February Awards:

1. Donald Williams, Company D, Saber.
2. William B. Benjamin, Company B, Silver Medal.

A silver medal was awarded each term to the cadet ranking highest in individual drill and a bronze medal to the cadet ranking second:

September Awards:

1. Selwyn Edwards, Corporal, Company C.
2. Frank E. Echgelmeier, Corporal, Company A.

February Awards:

1. Edward Phillips, Private, Company D.
2. Frank E. Echgelmeier, Sergeant, Company A.

Photographs of the winning companies were presented to members of companies A and D.

Prizes presented by the College in February for proficiency in piano music:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| 1. William B. Baker..... | \$5.00 |
| 2. Albert Bell..... | 2.50 |

Prizes presented by the College for proficiency in manual arts:

September Awards:

1. Matthew Whalen, Books to the value of.....\$5.00
2. Emmett B. Dunn, Books to the value of..... 3.00

February Awards:

1. William C. Corbett, Books to the value of.....\$5.00
2. Walter Costello, Books to the value of..... 3.00

Prizes presented by the College in February for the best singing with soprano or alto voice:

- | | |
|--|--------|
| 1. Norman R. Raupp, Books to the value of..... | \$5.00 |
| 2. Lee F. Gassert, Books to the value of..... | 2.50 |

DOMESTIC ECONOMY

Miss Sara Clark, who had been for nearly six years a dietitian at the College, resigned in mid-summer to be married to the College Steward. Miss Clark had done her work easily and with credit, and she had maintained so pleasant a personal relationship that she had made a large circle of friends. While we regret losing Miss Clark as a dietitian, we find satisfaction in the thought that she continues in the Girard College family.

For the vacancy created by Miss Clark's resignation, we secured Miss Edna M. Steele, a graduate of the Pratt Institute Training School of Domestic Economy, and a woman who has had ten years of approved experience in hospitals and institutions. For three years Miss Steele was dietitian at the Pennsylvania Hospital at Forty-fourth and Market Streets. Miss Steele's training and experience give every assurance that she can satisfactorily meet the demands of the dietitian's position.

The cost of schooling has steadily increased of late years in both public and private schools. This has resulted from a variety of reasons, such as improvement in textbooks and the materials of instruction, an enriched curriculum with more instruction than formerly, a raising of the standard of teachers' service through increased compensation, and, in many cases, a lengthening of the school year or the school day. This increase in cost has been country-wide, and it has affected all types of schools. For example, in Springfield, Massachusetts, the yearly cost of education per pupil ten years ago was \$41.57. In 1926 in the same city, the cost of education per pupil was \$121.21. In the State of Massachusetts, the cost per pupil ten years ago was approximately \$50, whereas in 1926 the cost per pupil was slightly over \$130. School buildings, school supplies, all forms of wages and salaries,—everything that enters into the maintenance of schools has advanced steadily in price during the last ten years.

The tendency above mentioned appears in the tuition rates of private schools. From 1920 to 1926 the rate per boy at St. Paul's School was \$1200 per year, but beginning in 1926

this rate was advanced to \$1400. The report of St. Paul's for the year 1925-1926 shows that the cost per boy for maintaining the school was \$1520.96. When it is taken into consideration that the figures for St. Paul's are for not more than nine months of care, and that these figures do not include such items as clothing, dental service and traveling, we may feel much more comfortable about the per capita cost at Girard College. The commission from Stephen Girard is to render to the wards of Girard College a better education than they would receive from the public funds, and one which is fairly equivalent to that given in the best grade of private schools. With the above as an ideal, and considering the variety and character of education given at Girard College, we may well congratulate ourselves that the per capita cost is not higher than it is. In 1925, the average expenditure for each boy cared for by the Institution was \$1039.71. For 1926 this per capita expenditure was \$1083.35. In 1926, for the first time, the accounts of the College were kept so as to show with tolerable clearness how this expenditure is made up. The table opposite is, we think, illuminating, showing as it does in detail the activities of the College and the cost of maintaining them.

By way of further comment on expenditures, we draw attention to the items subsistence and clothing. Basing a computation on the cost of all items charged against subsistence, but taking into consideration boys alone, we find that the per capita cost was \$195.90. If we include officers and help who were fed at the College, the cost per individual was \$165.96. If the computation is based on the cost of foodstuffs alone, the per capita expenditure for boys only was \$185.45, and for all who took meals at the College, \$157.11. The cost of meals per day, when all persons receiving their meals at the College are included in the calculation, showed an average of \$.50 $\frac{1}{3}$ per day per person. If the cost of foodstuffs alone were made the basis of computation, the cost per person per day was \$.47 $\frac{6}{10}$. This cost is a very slight increase over the cost for 1925. The chief item under the head of foodstuffs for which there was a marked increase in price was potatoes.

The expenditure for clothing during 1926 showed a decrease

MAINTENANCE COST

The total ordinary expenditures in 1926 for the maintenance of Girard College amounted to \$1,665,544.75. The average number of pupils maintained was 1530 and the cost of maintenance per capita, \$1,088.59 made up as follows:—

	Total	Per Capita
General Administration.....\$	47,152.53	\$ 30.82
Retiring Allowances	35,800.06	23.40
Admission and Discharge.....	54,362.91	35.53
High School	234,277.34	153.12
Grammar School.....	73,189.76	47.84
Primary School.....	34,427.25	22.50
Library	27,010.33	17.65
Physical Training and Athletics.....	28,977.18	18.94
Battalion of Cadets.....	15,167.17	9.91
Instrumental Music.....	24,648.61	16.11
Chorus.....	3,783.99	2.49
Special Classes.....	5,058.44	3.31
Professional Improvement of Staff.....	1,462.47	.95
Furniture and Equipment Addition to Mechanical School	3,874.96	2.53
Commercial Department Equipment.....	869.77	.57
Sesqui-Centennial Exhibit.....	1,226.61	.80
Lectures and Entertainments.....	770.00	.50
College Home Life.....	221,954.76	145.07
Industrial Supervisors.....	2,400.00	1.57
Department of Health.....	74,992.63	49.01
Food and Dining Room Service.....	390,899.86	255.49
Clothing	167,247.97	109.31
Laundry	72,935.24	47.67
Maintenance of Grounds.....	46,028.12	30.08
Stable and Garage.....	5,883.97	3.85
Incidentals	2,311.05	1.51
Transportation of Pupils.....	9,270.79	6.06
Insurance	70,483.54	46.07
Inside and Outside Entertainments.....	4,472.00	2.92
Celebration of Founder's Day.....	4,605.44	3.01
	\$1,665,544.75	\$1,088.59

of \$11,882.72, or a percentage decrease of 8.56. This is accounted for chiefly by the fact that the clothing given to boys leaving the College in 1926 was charged to "outfits," and not, as formerly, to "clothing." Inasmuch as this clothing is worn after boys leave the Institution, it is manifestly unfair to have it included in the cost of clothing of the boys who are in residence.

ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE

The operations of the office of Admission and Discharge have gone on along established lines during the year. The additional field worker approved in 1925 has contributed to the improved results in the department. For instance, the case histories of applicants can be made more complete than formerly, and additional contact is possible with the mothers of the boys after they are registered for admission. This added helper has brought about increased efficiency in such matters as keeping the College in touch with the homes, and supervising the boys who are at summer employment, or who are on leave for the summer. Visits to the homes of boys on vacation, or to the places approved for their summer residence brought to light the fact that in some instances the plans as we understood them were not being carried out. A few boys were brought back to the College because of violation of the fixed arrangements for summer vacations, and in some cases penalties were imposed to insure in the future a better regard for our established summer requirements.

The Department of Admission also rendered useful aid to the work of the College through securing summer vacation and Saturday employment for considerable numbers of boys during the year. Field work is necessary for present employees who are ill or in need of attention. Semi-annual visits are made to all former employees who are within reach, and those who cannot be visited are communicated with by mail. Those in retirement greatly appreciate these friendly visits or messages from the College representatives.

The record of admissions for the past year, and the results of psychological, school, and physical examinations are shown in an accompanying statement.

ADMITTED 1926 TO JANUARY 1st, 1927

AGE ENTERED		PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT	
6 -6½ years.....	1	Good	87
6½-7 years.....		Normal	93
7 -7½ years.....	30	Fair	3
7½-8 years.....	48		
8 -8½ years.....	29		183
8½-9 years.....	18	PSYCHOLOGICAL	
9 -9½ years.....	25	Good	56
9½-10 years.....	32	Normal	83
		Fair	42
	183	Poor	2
			183
ANTHROPOMETRIC		SCHOOL	
Above standard.....	114		
Above in height.....	23	Good	19
Above in weight.....	10	Normal	89
Below standard.....	36	Fair	69
	183	Poor	6
			183
OPTICAL			
Normal	181		
Fair	2		
	183		

CLASSIFICATION

On grade and above.....	11
On grade and less than 1 year below.....	97
More than one and less than 2 years below.....	65
More than two years below.....	10
	183
Below by the form board.....	24

It will be seen from the above figures that a few boys who were retarded in their school development and who made a poor showing in the examinations, were received, but in every case there were attending circumstances indicating that these boys had not had a fair opportunity for schooling, and that they gave promise of being able to make up their deficiency if admitted. The percentage declined of those for whom application was made is interesting. Out of a total of 228 boys presented, 183 were received into the College, and 105 were declined, making the percentage of boys declined 36.5. Of the latter, 81 were declined for mental retardation, 6 for physical disabilities, and 16 for combined physical disabilities and mental retardation.

The tendency to reduce the length of the waiting list, which was commented on in a former report, has been continued.

The number of boys registered in the past year was an increase over the number registered in 1925, and the Superintendent believes that this number (380) is about the normal average. At the close of 1926, the number on the waiting list had been reduced from 523, the number on the list one year earlier, to 506. At the end of 1923, the number on the waiting list was 721; at the end of 1924, this number was 645; at the end of 1925, it was 523. In the earlier years above mentioned, it was common for the name of a boy to stand on the waiting list from twenty to twenty-four months. In the past year, many boys were reached whose names had been on the waiting list but fifteen months. Thus, a boy's turn was reached in several months less time than formerly.

In 1926, 30 boys were received who were between seven and seven and one-half years of age, and 48 who were between seven and one-half and eight. We can not but regard this tendency to take in younger boys as undesirable. Girard College is not an orphanage, and it should not seek to furnish custodial care to young and helpless boys. Boys who are from eight and one-half to ten years of age are much better able to fit into the Girard system of education and to derive the maximum benefit from being here than boys who are under eight years of age. Boys of a more tender age need the care of their mothers in a home, and will develop much more satisfactorily under home conditions. Doubtless the present tendency to admit younger boys will be increased by the plan to enlarge the population of the College; if so we shall be confronted with the necessity of taking boys even younger than seven. Such a condition will, no doubt, raise the question whether it may not be wise to provide for some modification of the age arrangement, so that only boys of the later years in the admission period will be received.

The placement of boys leaving the College has continued on the same high level as in former years. Perhaps the most useful contribution of the Department of Admission and Discharge is in the securing of employment for boys, and establishing and continuing close relations with those who have formerly been in the care of the College. The invariable

practice, whenever possible, is to send boys back to their own homes and people. We urge upon boys that they become self-supporting on leaving the College. The boys who are to continue their education in institutions of higher learning are urged to get more experience with the world and learn a little of how to earn and save before going to a college. Our observation shows the wisdom of this, as boys who go directly from Girard College into a higher institution of learning are not so likely to succeed as are those who have spent an intervening year or more at employment and have continued their studies in evening schools.

A decrease in the enrolment in the Intermediate High School lessened demand for boys in coöperative education, and has reduced the numbers in these trade positions. Our boys have uniformly done well in these positions but there is a decreased demand for them.

The Superintendent of Admission and Discharge has made an interesting study of a class that graduated from the College ten years ago. In the main these boys were found to have continued the lines of employment for which the College prepared them. It is gratifying also to note that nearly one-third of the boys in the group studied, had continued their education by pursuing regular college courses or evening courses in such institutions as the University of Pennsylvania, Drexel Institute, and Temple University. A considerable proportion of these boys who are alumni for ten years are found to be married, and are maintaining homes and meeting the responsibilities of citizens. The salaries reported by this group, out ten years, ranged from \$2000 to \$10,000 per year, the average salary being from \$3500 to \$4000. The Superintendent of Admission and Discharge very properly observes that other groups would make an equally favorable showing, and it is his purpose to assemble from time to time information concerning the progress of other classes that have gone out from the College.

ALUMNI

Girard Alumni organizations have continued active during the year; the central Alumni association and the various class, decade, and geographic units have made their contribution to Alumni welfare and have maintained close relationship with the College. Individual members of the Alumni have responded to the appeals of the College for scholarship aid to Girard graduates, and altogether the Alumni relationships and associations have been very helpful. Representatives of the College attended various Alumni gatherings. The Alumni remember anniversary occasions, and send wreaths and memorials to the College as an evidence of their continuing interest. They were back in goodly numbers for the several celebrations held during the year, attending most largely Founder's Day on May 20. It is gratifying to feel that on these special occasions we are so largely in the thought of the Alumni. No Founder's Day passes without its sheaf of telegrams and letters from a goodly number of the graduates who are so far removed, or so circumstanced, that they cannot reach the College. They assure us that they remember the day, and that they are with us in spirit. Some letters from former College boys are highly interesting. One received during the past year from a man who had been admitted into the Institution in 1850 and left in 1858 was so genuine and spontaneous and so well illustrates the spirit in which the Alumni have written that a copy of it is made a part of the record for the year.

"During all these years," said this man well past eighty, "I have thought of the College with love and respect, and my failure to express this feeling earlier has been caused more by a sense of my littleness and unworthiness than by forgetfulness of benefits derived from my connection with it. I have often felt that the boys passing under your training have an advantage over children raised at home, for many of them (the home raised) seem to lose respect and reverence for parents and the sense of 'fair play' toward others. The democracy of the public schools and colleges throughout our land helps to save our youth.

"Good as was the operation of the institution while I was in it, no doubt improvement has come since, but I think that then there was a wonderful combination of boy liberty and official control which resulted in the forming of manly independence and an observance of law and order. If any graduates have not developed honorably, the failure should not be charged to the College."

CONCLUSION

As the survey of the year's activities at Girard College is brought once again to a conclusion, we can but make a comparison with the reports of former years, and take thought of the direction in which the College seems to be headed. The year has been encouraging, and we believe, points to a more satisfactory accomplishment in the future. Throughout his connection with the office of president, the writer of this report has believed that real progress, however slow, is a cause for encouragement. If an institution is headed in the right direction, and keeps moving, its future is secure. We may well find satisfaction in the thought that it is not the length of the step, but its direction, which is important.

Quite the usual communications have reached the President's office during the year indicating the interest in Girard College and the institution's influence. The College has assumed a new community obligation by taking membership in the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce. The Vice President has accepted the chairmanship of the Educational Committee of the Chamber, and other members of the staff have been active in various branches of the Chamber's work. The participation of the College in numerous other civic and educational activities has not been without effect upon present tendencies both within and without the institution. The influence of the College has extended even beyond the limits of our own country. A Paris newspaper drew attention to the fact that a box made in our Mechanical School had carried an American flag to Paris, to be displayed over the City Hall on Washington's birthday, as an indication of the friendship and

good will existing between these two Republics, with both of which Stephen Girard was so intimately associated.

But after all, the greatest encouragement in our work has come through the daily contacts with the boys and their homes. Letters and testimonials succeed one another expressing appreciation for Girard College, and for what it has done in the rearing of young men. One of these, received in the past year, was especially impressive. It was from a mother who, sixteen years ago, was suddenly left a widow by a fatal accident to her husband. With three small boys, she found the task of keeping her home together well-nigh hopeless, and yet having been relieved of the care of the boys one by one and having had her hands freed so that she could turn to employment, this mother has kept her home. All three boys have been graduated from Girard College, and one of them is this year being graduated from an institution of higher learning in Pennsylvania. The boys are manly, upstanding, capable fellows. In their young manhood they have gone back to help maintain their home and to lighten the mother's burdens. When the last of the three was graduated, this mother wrote in grateful appreciation of Stephen Girard and of those who have managed his estate. She not only expressed gratitude in general terms but mentioned particularly consideration which had been shown her in all her relations with the College, the courtesy extended when her sons were ill, and pleasant memories of Mothers' Day visits extended through the years; altogether the letter was an outpouring of a heart full of appreciation and thanksgiving.

John Morley once said that the exploit on which no one will go first remains unachieved. The size of the endowment for Girard College, large as it is, has been the least important influence from the foundation of the Institution. The accomplishments of the College and the service which it has rendered, great in themselves, have been incalculably greater in the forces which they have set in motion, the stimulus which they have given to other men and to communities, to aid the needy and the unfortunate. Stephen Girard still lives and serves in his own institution, and multitudes rise up to call

him blessed, but the ideal of helpfulness which he gave to the world has been and will continue to be an inspiration to a great company, who, in other generations and other ages have patterned and will pattern their conduct after his worthy example.

Speaking for all those who are privileged to labor at the College in an honest endeavor to carry out the high purposes of Stephen Girard as these have been interpreted by your honorable Board, I beg to assure you that we count ourselves favored to have a little part in this great enterprise, and we pledge once again our loyalty and fealty, and trust that, under the blessings of Almighty God, this great beneficence may go on in all the years to come from strength to strength and from glory to glory.

Respectfully submitted,

CHEESMAN A. HERRICK

President.

GENERAL PRIZE AWARDS

February 1926 to June 1926

HIGHEST STANDING IN CONDUCT

Walter W. Baker, 7I; Wilson Beacham, 7K; Peter B. Bedell, 17; Marcel A. Clark, A-1; John A. Connell, 14; Everhard S. Cummings, C-1; Remo DiDonato, G-2; Donald M. Eagleson, 7B; Alfred W. Equi, D-1; Benjamin Davis Fenimore, 7H; George L. Fisher, A-2; Paul Foor, 21; William H. Gabel, 7E; Charles M. Grosh, B-2; Andrew Hilend, 1; John C. Hunter, D-2; Elmer W. Ingram, M; William E. Jackson, 7D; Harold T. Kern, 23; Louis Krause, B-1; Robert R. Lugar, 15; Leon McMenamin, L; Elwood W. Neely, 18; Francis A. Neibert, 7G; Edward Pachuta, 7F; Charles R. Robinson, H; Anthony Schiavo, 19; Malcolm W. Schoenly, N; Winfred J. Seldon, C-2; Warren Sellers, 7A; George C. Seuffert, E-1; Randolph M. Sherwood, F-2; Walter H. Stagg, 22; John D. Thomas, 20; Clifford Underkoffler, 7C; William E. Walton, 16; Glen M. Weakley, E-2; Richard E. Williams, K; Charles F. Wilson, G-1; Paul E. Woods, F-1.

GREATEST IMPROVEMENT IN CONDUCT

August F. Bahm, C-2; George H. Bahm, 7G; Norman R. Betz, 20; Arthur Braun, C-1; Alvin Coates, K; Raymond W. Craft, 16; William F. Crossen, 19; George DiLauro, D-1; Emmett B. Dunn, 17; Lawrence M. Estill, L; James Frees, A-1; John W. Geist, B-1; Harry Gerardi, G-2; William Gillen, 7B; Charles W. Green, 7A; Giovanni Guarini, 21; Thomas H. Jones, 14; William Klose, G-1; Albert E. Lord, E-2; Dominick Mazzocchi, N; Darwin E. Mininger, 7K; Tener S. Moore, F-1; Walter Pfizenmayer, 15; Samuel A. Place, 7D; Ralph F. Powers, 1; Cornelius D. Reinecker, D-2; Edward C. Reinheimer, 7I; Henry W. Sheldrake, F-2; John A. Sipple, E-1; Morris Spiegel, 7F; Harold P. Stong, 7E; Frank C. Strittmatter, 18; Alfredo C. Teti, B-2; Arthur Vandergrift, H; Edward Veletta, A-2; Carl T. Veltman, 23; Robert Weiss, 7C; Albert B. Wilson, 711; George Yemmu, M; George R. Young, 22.

GENERAL PRIZE AWARDS

September 1926 to January 1927

HIGHEST STANDING IN CONDUCT

Coulter B. Allen, 1; George B. Ammon, A-1; John R. Brown, 7G; Merrill C. Bucher, 14; Joseph Capuzzi, 7C; John A. Connell, L; Harry T. Corn, E-1; John L. Dunlap, A-2; Emmett B. Dunn, 15; Selwyn Edwards, D-1; Walter Fender, F-1; Herbert C. Fenstermacher, 7F; Paul Foor, 18; Robert S. Guy, B-1; Arnold M. Hatfield, K; George O. Herker, N; Ellwood C. Husted, G-1; Thomas H. Jones, M; William Kirkpatrick, 7I; William Klose, E-2; Alfredo Lisi, B-2; Henry A. McLaughlin, 7H; Harold E. Manley, 21; William E. Montgomery, 7A; David J. Murdock, 7D; Olimpio Napoliello, 16; John E. Oswald, 7K; Cornelius D. Reinecker, C-1; Winfred J. Seldon, C-2; Forrest R. Shaub, 22; George G. Siegle, F-2; Owen D. Smithgall, 7E; Walter H. Stagg, 20; George W. Stoehr, D-2; Harvey E. Stoehr, H; James F. Sweeney, 23; Bradford G. Swonetz, 17; John W. Trend, G-2; William L. Weaverling, 19; Ernest Zimmerman, 7B.

GREATEST IMPROVEMENT IN CONDUCT

Howard A. Andrews, 14; Peter B. Bedell, 15; Charles H. Bell, 20; Norman R. Betz, 16; Annibale Carponi, 7F; Joseph Clerici, 7H; Alfred D'Aiuto, B-2; John C. Dievers, 22; Thomas J. Dudley, A-1; Raymond H. Folk, L; Paul A. Fry, 23; John M. Gabel, A-2; Samuel Gold, C-1; Charles M. Grosh, B-1; Donald C. Harvey, 7C; Carl C. Helt, C-2; George D. Hoagland, f; Robert P. Hopkins, 7K; Earl H. Hubler, K; Frederick W. Kessler, M; Frederick Lanciano, E-1; Emmeth M. Land, 18; James S. McCormick, H; Robert D. McCracken, G-1; Gilbert H. V. M. Mannal, D-1; Charles A. Morrow, D-2; Harrison Nace, 21; Carl E. Ostrom, E-2; Paul Ottone, F-1; Norwood S. Patton, 19; John W. Pinnell, 7B; Harold P. Pipp, N; Samuel A. Place, 7D; Walter M. Reinecker, F-2; George H. Rigg, G-2; James T. Sadleir, 7-I; William R. Wedekemper, 7A; Edward W. Westman, 7E; Charles Wick, 3rd, 7G; Jack H. Young, 17.

Highest Scholastic Honors

HIGH SCHOOL

Alfredo Lisi, Robert Edwin McHose, Oscar Daniel Lee Mabry, Hyman Maron, William M. Morris, John Thomas Reidy, Elmer Ellsworth Twining.

Scholastic Honors
HIGH SCHOOL

Lester Ira Adams, George Leslie Baulig, Thomas Edwin Bramble, Meyer Feldman, David Harold Friedenbergl, William David Gray, William James Haslett, Henry William Hitner, Joseph Hershey Lennox, Reed Lee McCartney, George Pinebird, Howard Sperry Roberts, John Carl Spahr, George W. Stoehr, Harvey Edward Stoehr.

Highest Scholastic Honors
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Howard Aston Andrews, Robert Wood Andrews, Arden D. Callender, Edward Edmunds, Fred G. Hocking, Harold Everett Manley, Robert M. Coyle Schutz, Rexford Emerson Tompkins, Robert Charles Wiley, Robert Leroy Williams.

Scholastic Honors
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

Alfred W. Estill, Charles Elmer Frick, Michael Massa, Darwin E. Mininger, Norwood Samuel Patton, Gordon William Pfau, Robert W. Ross, Howard R. Shultz, William Wilson Thomson, Carl Zoerner.

CATALOGUE OF PUPILS IN GIRARD COLLEGE

DECEMBER 31, 1926

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
ABALDO, GIUSEPPE.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Abbott, George Isaac		Sept. 9, 1924
Abel, George W.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Abel, Norman.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Ackerman, Louis.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Ackerman, Morris		Feb. 2, 1921
Adams, John Mervale.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Adams, Lester Ira		Sept. 20, 1917
Albright, George Christopher.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Albright, James Augusta		Nov. 15, 1922
Alfe, Anthony		Feb. 6, 1924
Allander, Charles Edward.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Allen, Bruce Laverne		Oct. 1, 1924
Allen, Coulter Boileau		Feb. 7, 1922
Allen, Radcliffe H.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Allen, Wallis Boileau		Sept. 19, 1923
Amacher, Warner Robert.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Ammon, George Bertram.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Anderson, James Moore.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Anderson, Thomas.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Andreovits, Joseph John.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Andrews, Howard Aston.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Andrews, Robert Wood.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Angeny, John D.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Ankuns, Walter W.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Anton, George G.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Antoniaci, Frank.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Applebaum, Herbert.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Applegate, Elmer Harry.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Aquarolo, Alfonso.....		Dec. 1, 1926
Arduino, Armando.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Armitage, James E.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Artz, Clair Albert.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Ashton, Erwin Lloyd.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Askins, Arthur Alexander.....		Oct. 1, 1924
Avila, Joseph.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Axton, Howard Nelson.....		Sept. 23, 1919
BAHM, AUGUST FRIEDRICH.....		Jan. 2, 1919
Bahm, George Henry.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Bahm, Joseph Charles.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Bailey, Roy Reid.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Baker, Alonzo Marion.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Baker, Frederick Carl.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Baker, Frederick Morphet.....		Feb. 26, 1919

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Baker, James William Charles.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Baker, Louis Loring.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Baker, Thomas.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Baker, Walter W.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Baker, William Beala.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Balas, Frank.....		Oct. 24, 1916
Balas, Godfried.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Balas, Lewis.....		Mar. 10, 1922
Baldino, Louis.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Ballinger, William Mark.....		Dec. 11, 1924
Bamford, John Russell.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Bankes, Arthur Levi.....		Jan. 2, 1919
Bankes, Paul J.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Bankes, Ralph A.....		Nov. 28, 1919
Banks, Robert William.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Bannng, John Broadstock.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Barbaro, Anthony.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Barberio, Antonio.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Barnes, Robert Warren.....		Feb. 11, 1925
Bartholomew, Martin.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Barwick, Rodney Barton.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Bason, Lamar Austin.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Batebler, Laing.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Batt, Miles Edward.....		Sept. 6, 1917
Baulig, George Leslie.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Baumer, Horace Wilson.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Bavuso, Philip.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Beach, Walter Russell.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Beacham, Wilson.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Bean, John Martin.....		Feb. 21, 1923
Becker, Henry Arthur.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Bedell, Peter Bryce.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Beecher, Harold Sylvester.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Bell, Albert.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Bell, Charles Homer.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Bell, Henry Henshey.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Bell, Howard Carrol.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Bell, Howard Russell.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Bell, John Warren.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Bell, Raymond Oscar.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Bellano, William.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Benjamin, William Bryan.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Bennett, Donald A.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Berger, Jacob.....		Oct. 1, 1924
Berry, Harry Goldsmith.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Berry, Jesse Bridger.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Betz, Norman R.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Betz, Richard K.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Betz, Samuel Brown.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Bickbart, Alfred Oliver.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Biester, John Elliott.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Biester, William Bilbrough.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Binder, Albert.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Dinder, John Jacob.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Black, William Wilkins Carr.....		Sept. 19, 1923

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Blair, Celestine James.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Blair, Robert Fenton.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Blakeman, Charles B.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Blawn, Delbert S.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Bience, Bernard		Feb. 4, 1925
Blomer, Thomas Anthony.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Bloom, Arthur Earl.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Bloom, Russell Howard.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Blumberg, Leonard U.....		Sept. 8, 1925
Blunt, Thomas C.....		Jan. 2, 1920
Boal, Thomas H.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Bocchino, Louis.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Bogle, Robert		Sept. 3, 1919
Boland, William Joseph.....		July 1, 1919
Bollinger, Walter F.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Bonsall, Charles Walton.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Bonsall, Melvin.....		Aug. 31, 1923
Bonsall, William Monroe.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Boobar, Elmer Townsend.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Books, Charles W.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Booth, Ellis.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Booth, John.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Bortel, David R.....		Dec. 6, 1920
Bortel, James William.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Bertz, Clinton Harrison.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Boselego, John.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Bougher, Frank		Feb. 3, 1923
Bove, Joseph.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Bower, Herbert Raymond.....		Sept. 14, 1925
Bower, Kenneth Austin.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Bowman, Harold Raudenhusb.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Bowman, Kenneth Davie.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Boyle, John Edward.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Brader, Thomas.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Bramble, Thomas Edwin.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Brandolph, Isadore.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Brandolph, Leon.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Branstetter, Bruce Franklin.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Braun, Arthur Norman.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Brawner, Frank.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Brawner, Robert William.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Brennan, Edward Clement.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Brennan, Harry.....		Feb. 14, 1917
Brighton, William Ephraim.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Brobst, Charles R.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Brodhag, Herbert.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Brown, Charles Cbeyney.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Brown, Edward Nevin.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Brown, Edwin Elwood.....		Oct. 13, 1924
Brown, George		Nov. 18, 1925
Brown, Harold Earl.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Brown, John Robert.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Brown, Lawrence Francis.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Brown, Robert Samuel.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Bruce, George Washington.....		Feb. 3, 1920

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Bruno, Antonio.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Bruse, George.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Bruse, William.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Bryan, Elmer McClure.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Bryan, James Edward.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Buebanan, Douglas Gordon.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Buchanan, Robert.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Bucher, Merrill Clayton.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Buck, George H.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Buck, John Joseph.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Buckley, Harry Pratt.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Buckley, James W.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Buehl, Robert Charles.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Bullock, John George.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Burke, Joseph.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Burkhart, David Kellar.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Burleigh, Gilbert D.....		Nov. 16, 1920
Burleigh, Robert Bruce.....		Nov. 11, 1920
Bushnell, Edward.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Bye, Howard John.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Byler, Dean Coleman.....		Feb. 10, 1926
CADWALDER, DAVID ALBERT.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Caldwell, George Thorpe.....		Nov. 16, 1922
Callaban, Charles M.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Callender, Arden D.....		Oct. 1, 1924
Callender, George Robert.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Calnan, Charles E.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Calnan, John Francis.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Calzaretta, Charles Pasquale.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Campbell, Albert Wilson.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Campbell, John Ferguson.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Campbell John William.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Campbell, Richard William F.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Capuzzi, Joseph.....		Dec. 3, 1921
Capuzzi, Rocco.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Catberry, Hugh, Henry.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Careaga, Joseph Alegria.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Carey, Joseph.....		Feb. 18, 1926
Carleo, Anthony.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Carlile, William Lloyd.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Carlton, Lewis William.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Carnot, Robert Leander.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Caron, Armand Julian.....		Oct. 1, 1924
Carosiello, Michael.....		Feb. 5, 1918
Carponi, Annibale.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Carr, Daniel Burk.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Carroll, George Faber.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Carroll John.....		Feb. 6, 1921
Carson, John W.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Caruso, Antonio.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Cassey, Edward Donald.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Castellani, Armando.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Caulfield, Gerald.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Cavalucci, Ralph Irvin.....		Sept. 10, 1921

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Cessna, Charles Leroy.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Cessna, George.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Chappell, Joseph Hobart.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Cbeney, Walden Gardner.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Chichirico, Rocco.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Chillas, David de la Rue.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Cbrisler, Chester Hensyl.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Cbristy, John Wesley.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Chudnow, Irwin.....		April 30, 1923
Ciavarelli, Joseph.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Ciavarelli, Mario.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Clappier, Herbert F.....		Nov. 18, 1922
Clark, Asher Howard.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Clark, Frederick George.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Clark, Howard Haschall.....		June 29, 1923
Clausius, Conrad.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Clansius, Vineent.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Clegg, Harold James.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Clem, Wilbur McCoy.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Clerici, Joseph.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Clouser, John Erwin.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Clouser, Joseph D.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Clouser, William J.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Coates Alvin.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Cohen, Jacob.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Colletta, Antonio.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Collins, John.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Collins, William J.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Collom, Harry Clement.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Commo, Claude W.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Commo, Russell Morria.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Congdon, Charles Joseph.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Congdon, George A.....		Feb. 6, 1917
Connell, John Alexander.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Conser, Billie.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Conser, Russell Street.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Cook, Joseph Gordon.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Cook, Luther Wesley.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Cooke, William Franklin.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Corbett, William Christy.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Corn, Harry T.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Corr, William.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Costanzo, Santo.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Costello, Charles Howard.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Costello, Walter.....		Nov. 16, 1922
Cotton, Edward Allen.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Cotton, Hahlon Walter.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Countess, Charles William.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Cox, Thomas Raymond.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Coyle, Francis X.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Craft, Raymond Woodrow.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Craig, Thomas C. M.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Craver, Kenneth Wagner.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Crawford, Marc R.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Crawford, Rosa Owen.....		Sept. 11, 1924

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Creamer, Paul B.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Cregar, Marshall Bloomfield.....		Mar. 16, 1920
Cressman, William Alfred.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Creveling, Doyle Ray.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Creveling, Gerald William.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Crone, Darwin Frederick.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Culbertson, William Sylvester.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Cummings, Everard Stuart.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Curzi, Cesar John.....		Sept. 19, 1923
DAILEY, JAMES VICTOR.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Daisey, Paul Wilson.....		Sept. 8, 1921
D'Aiuto, Alfred.....		Feb. 26, 1918
Dale, Delbert.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Dale, Marcus Richard.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Dale, William Earl.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Dalesio, Albert.....		Oct. 1, 1924
D'Alo, Arthur.....		Sept. 7, 1920
D'Alonzo, Angelo.....		Sept. 11, 1924
D'Alonzo, Mario.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Dampman, Walter Allen.....		Sept. 4, 1918
D'Angelo, George.....		Sept. 8, 1926
D'Angelo Massimino.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Daniels, John Thomas.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Darrah, Thomas H.....		Jan. 13, 1919
Daugherty, John.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Davenport, Charles Arthur.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Davis, Albert.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Davis Charles.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Davis, Clarence Willis.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Davis, Elmer Clarkson.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Davis, Harold Bader.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Davis, Harry L.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Davis, Kenneth W.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Davis, Robert.....		Sept. 8, 1922
Davis, Roy.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Davia, William Charles.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Davis, William Edward.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Davit, Alexander.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Davit, Paul Etienne.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Dawson, William E.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Deck, Joseph Valentine.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Dedeo, Joseph Anthony.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Dedeo, Peter.....		Mar. 3, 1922
Deimler, John Wilson.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Delaney, George A.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Delladio, Bert.....		Sept. 5, 1917
DeLuca, Domenic.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Denner, Leroy.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Dennis, John Clifton.....		Feb. 6, 1917
Depolter, Andrew.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Depolter, John.....		Sept. 7, 1920
DeSanto, Arthur.....		Sept. 7, 1921
DeSanto, Frank.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Detweiler, Charles Edward.....		Sept. 11, 1925

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Detwiler, Harry S.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Deveney, Alexander B.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Deveney, John Zimmerman.....		Sept. 23, 1919
DeVita, Harold.....		Sept. 7, 1921
DeVita, Peter.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Devon, Joseph Lee.....		June 29, 1924
Deweese, Louis Rossiter.....		Feb. 5, 1924
DeZengotita, Juan.....		Feb. 7, 1922
DiCenza, Guy.....		Feb. 4, 1925
DiDonato, Remo.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Dieter, Gerald Wayne.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Dieter, Ralph Victor.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Dieterle, Walter A.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Dievers, John Chester.....		Nov. 18, 1925
DiLanro, Antonio.....		Nov. 22, 1921
DiLauro, George.....		Sept. 3, 1919
DiLeonardo, John.....		Sept. 10, 1926
DiLeonardo, Michael.....		Sept. 10, 1926
DiMeo, Frank.....		Sept. 12, 1924
DiRenzo, Joseph.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Dittert, James.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Dobbins, Merrill R.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Doerffel, George Alfred.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Dorn, Anthony Paul.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Dougherty, John Joseph.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Dougherty, Robert Moeller.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Doughty, Edward Joseph.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Douglass, Frank S.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Downey, George Edward.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Downie, John K.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Downie, Thomas Alexander.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Drayton, William O.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Dresher, Austin Howard.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Dreyer, Oscar Daniel.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Duhbs, Albert E. M.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Dudley, Thomas James.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Duerr, Charles E. R.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Duffy, Joseph Peter.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Dugan, Henry Jordon.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Dunfee, James Charles.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Dunbour, William Henry.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Dunkleberger, Edwin Lloyd.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Dunlap, John Leonard.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Dunn, Emmett Benjamin.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Dunn, Paul Philipp.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Dunn, Roy Ellis.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Durkin, James Charles.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Dzumaga, Anthony Adam.....		Feb. 9, 1926
EARY, LEBOY R.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Eagleson, Donald M.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Eagleson, Edward R.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Eastman, Donald F.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Ebert, Harry Walter.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Echgelmeier, Frank E.....		Sept. 4, 1918

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Eckard, Paul Richard.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Eddy, George Lewis.....		Feb. 5, 1918
Edmunds, Edward.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Edmunds, William Harold.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Edwards, Hugh W.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Edwards, Robert, 3rd.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Edwards Selwyn.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Egan, George Richard.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Egan, James Thomas.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Egan, Paul William.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Egan, Philip Maene.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Ehrenzeller, Ferdinand Roberts.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Ehrenzeller, John F. Rieman.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Ebrich, George Elias.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Ellis, Harry		Sept. 9, 1925
Emerieh, William		Feb. 3, 1925
Emerson, William J.....		Sept. 24, 1921
Emery, Victor Paul.....		Sept. 6, 1917
Emmons, French Potter.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Englebach, Arthur Stanley.....		Sept. 10, 1925
English, Bryson E.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Enoch, Samuel		Sept. 10, 1925
Ephault, Edward Charles.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Ephault, Philip R.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Equi, Alfred William.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Eroh, Clyde William.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Ermold, Kervin E.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Esposito, Emanuel.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Esrey, Thomas Hoover.....		July 11, 1919
Estill, Alfred W.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Estill, Lawrence M.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Etter, Earl Clayton.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Evans, Ernest.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Evans, Frank.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Evans, Harry Winfield.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Evans, Philip.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Evans, Stanley Alvin.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Evans, Thomas.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Evans, William Pedlow.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Everly, Herbert J.....		Feb. 6, 1923
FASABELLI, RALPH.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Farnsworth, Marlin.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Farrington, Harold Joseph.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Faux, Frederick George.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Fay, Foy Fenimore.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Fay, John Willred.....		Feb. 2, 1924
Fay, Paul Victor.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Fay, William Ellis.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Feldman, Myer.....		Feb. 2, 1924
Felmelec, Lawrence Deween.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Feltus, Joseph.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Fender Charles.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Fender, Walter.....		Sept. 8, 1920

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Fenieb, George.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Fenimore, Benjamin Davis.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Fenstermacher, Herbert C.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Fenton, Joseph.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Ferguson, Darl C.....		Feb. 4, 1910
Fiala, Fred.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Fiala, Theodore.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Field, Eugene M.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Finestein, Max.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Finnegan, Elmer F.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Fisher, George Louis.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Fisher, John Thomas.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Fisher, Robert.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Fixmer, William Jacob.....		Dec. 16, 1926
Flannery, John Grim.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Flannery, Samuel W.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Flickinger, George Maxwell.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Flynn, Joseph Francis.....		Sept. 22, 1924
Fogle, Charles W.....		Feb. 1, 1927
Foglietta, Guiseppe.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Folk, Raymond Henry.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Foor, Paul.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Force, Ellwood Brower.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Ford, Raymond Francis.....		Oct. 13, 1921
Foreaker, Edward Roy.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Foreman, Joseph Ivan.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Foreman, Kenneth Eugene.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Foreman, Paul Wesley.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Fornwalt, Jack C.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Fornwalt, William Probert.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Forsht, Franklin John.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Fowler, George Asa.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Fox, Charles Elmer.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Fox, James S.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Franco, Michael.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Francy, Matthew Aloysious.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Francy, Robert John.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Frankau, Joseph Griswold.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Frankau, Louis Griswold.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Frankel, Irving Martin.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Frankel, Paul.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Frankenberger, Chauncey Clay.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Frasco, John Charles.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Frederick, Horace.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Frees, John Thomas.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Frick, Charles Elmer.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Friedenberg, David Harold.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Friedrieb, Andrew.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Froelich, Dayton Ellsworth.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Frost, Abraham Siebie.....		Sept. 14, 1915
Fry, Grant Gilbert.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Fry, Paul Archie.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Fuhrman, Harry Wesley.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Fuhrman, Robert H.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Fuller, John Alexander.....		Sept. 10, 1924

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Fuller, Robert C.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Fulton, Francis Reed.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Fulton, Stuart Lemar.....		Feb. 6, 1918
GABLE, CHARLES FRANKLIN.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Gabel, Frank Edgar.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Gabel, James Russel.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Gabel, John Morton.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Gabel, William H.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Galbraith, James Biddlecomb.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Galbraith, Robert George.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Gamble, John.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Gangloff, Edward Michael.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Gangloff, James.....		Dec. 9, 1926
Gans, Alexander Adolph.....		Nov. 14, 1916
Gardner, George.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Gardner, Merrill Allen.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Gardner, Wilfred Elliott.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Garibotti, Manfred Oliver.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Gassert, Lee Francis.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Geist, John Willard.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Geist, Samuel M. B.....		Feb. 6, 1923
George, Charles.....		Sept. 8, 1921
George, Edward Leonard.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Gerardi, Harry.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Germerscheid, Rowland.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Gersh, Sidney.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Gessner, Carl R.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Gibney, William Fleisher.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Gibson, Walton.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Gilbert, Harold J.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Gilbert, William Russell.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Gilechrist, Foy Hubert.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Gilechrist, Neil Robert.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Gill, Howard Joseph.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Gillen, William.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Gillespie, William M.....		Nov. 30, 1920
Gilpin, Robert Elmer.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Gilvear, William Henry.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Gimmi, Otto G.		Sept. 15, 1922
Gingher, Claude A.		Feb. 4, 1920
Gioielli, Vincenzo.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Gladfelter, Harry William.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Glassey, Herman Warren.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Glick, Thomas Prizer.....		Oct. 21, 1926
Gochnour, Silas Eugene.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Godfrey, Charles John.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Gold, Samuel.....		Feb. 5, 1918
Goldberg, Arnold.....		Nov. 18, 1918
Goldberg, Martin.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Gohler, Winfield.....		Oct. 13, 1924
Good, Charles Elroy.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Good, Urban Otto.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Gorman, Albert.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Gorman, John.....		Sept. 6, 1921

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Gould, Benjamin O.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Gould, Charles W.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Goulston, John R.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Graften, Paul Mason.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Grafton, George G.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Graham, Earl Reeves.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Granato, Daniel.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Grant, Robert Warren.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Gray, Edward Alexander.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Gray, William David.....		Feb. 23, 1921
Green, Charles William.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Greenberg, Leopold		Sept. 7, 1920
Greenburg, Maurice.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Greene, James Leroy.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Greene, Leonard Selinsky.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Greene, Marvin A. S.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Greenewalt, Edwin Craig.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Greger, Frederick		Feb. 4, 1925
Grosb, Charles M.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Gross, Max		Nov. 17, 1919
Gross, Milton A.....		Dec. 9, 1926
Gualtieri, Armond.....		Feb. 21, 1923
Gualtieri, Joseph.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Guarini, Giovanni		Feb. 4, 1925
Guattari, George		Feb. 2, 1925
Gunther, Frank E.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Guy, Robert Sanderson.....		Feb. 26, 1918
HAAG, JOSEPH BERTRAM.....		Mar. 2, 1921
Hackett, Ralph H.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Haich, Joseph Peter.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Haug, Thomas Campbell.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Haines, Francis Joseph.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Haines, Lester Edmund.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Hake, Thomas		Feb. 4, 1920
Haldeman, Edgar H.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Hall, Ernest Edward.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Hallman, William Rodman.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Hamilton, Robert James.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Hammerl, Howard E.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Hammerl, Russell Charles.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Hammonds, Kenneth Atwood.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Hammonds, Thomas George.....		Feb. 21, 1923
Handiboe, Christian Bowman.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Harding, Levern		Feb. 6, 1918
Hardinger, Aaron Franklin.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Harford, Kenneth Ray.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Harker, Albert Edward Briggs.....		Feb. 5, 1918
Harker, James		Feb. 3, 1920
Harrington, Harold Bruce.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Harrold, George Humphrey.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Hart, Granville Spencer.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Hart, William Edward.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Hartman, James		Feb. 5, 1924
Hartman, William Henry.....		Sept. 15, 1920

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Hartranft, Ellwood		Hov. 18, 1920
Hartranft, Howard		Feb. 11, 1926
Hartranft, John Amos		Hov. 17, 1922
Harvey, Donald Graig		Feb. 11, 1926
Harvey, Eugene Paul		Feb. 7, 1923
Haslett, William James		Feb. 4, 1919
Hatfield, Arnold Merrit		Sept. 7, 1921
Hauber, Francis William		Feb. 21, 1924
Hauber, Victor Frederick		Feb. 8, 1922
Hayes, Edgar A.		Feb. 4, 1920
Hayes, Frank K.		Feb. 3, 1925
Heavner, Louis Wells		Sept. 5, 1918
Heavner, William Solomon		Sept. 20, 1917
Hedden, Arthur Jesse		Sept. 10, 1925
Heffer, Robert		Sept. 9, 1926
Heil, Joseph		Feb. 10, 1926
Heil, Orville Hunter		Feb. 21, 1923
Heintzleman, Robert Grady		Sept. 6, 1923
Heller, McClellan Dunlap		Feb. 10, 1925
Heller, Merrill Milton		Sept. 9, 1925
Heller, Wilson Irvin		Oct. 16, 1922
Helmke, Herbert Charles		Sept. 4, 1919
Helt, Carl Clinton		Feb. 26, 1918
Helt, Earl Dayton		Feb. 26, 1918
Hennessy, Carl David		Sept. 4, 1919
Henry, Richard Charles		Sept. 8, 1926
Herbsleb, Jack Masters		Feb. 3, 1921
Herker, George Oliver		Nov. 22, 192
Hershowitz, Abraham		Feb. 2, 1921
Hess, John Martin		Feb. 7, 1922
Hess, Walter		Feb. 7, 1922
Hesser, Maris V. C.		Feb. 4, 1920
Hettel, Edward Charles		Feb. 9, 1926
Hewlett, Joseph M.		Sept. 4, 1919
Hewlings, Charles Milton		Sept. 9, 1926
Hexamer, John F.		Nov. 15, 1922
Higgins, Howard Francis		Feb. 3, 1921
Hilborn, Gerald Franklin		Sept. 12, 1924
Hildenbrand, Raymond Lutber		Sept. 10, 1924
Hilend, Andrew		Sept. 3, 1919
Hill, Glenn Edward		Dec. 13, 1924
Himes, Vaughn Lorraine		Sept. 9, 1926
Hipple, John J.		Nov. 18, 1920
Hipple, William Harrison		Sept. 6, 1923
Hitner, Henry William		Sept. 4, 1918
Hoagland, George Dreibaeb		Feb. 8, 1922
Hoekel, George		Sept. 18, 1925
Hocking, Fred G.		Sept. 9, 1924
Hocking, John G.		Feb. 8, 1922
Hoerter, William Barnett		Sept. 11, 1925
Hoff, Elbridge Ervin		Feb. 7, 1923
Hoffman, Albert W.		Feb. 6, 1921
Hoffman, Everett M.		Sept. 22, 1920
Hoffman, Wesley L.		Feb. 3, 1925
Hoffmaire, Fred Bairil		Sept. 5, 1923

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Hoffmire, Willard Otto.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Hollenshead, Kenneth A.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Hollingsworth, Edmund		Sept. 7, 1920
Holmes, Edward		Sept. 12, 1924
Holston, Walter Henry.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Holtzin, Maurice		April 30, 1923
Hoolahan, Robert John.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Hoover, Clayton Fred.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Hopkins, Robert Peel.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Horublawer, Charles Williamson.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Hornick, Carl Jacob.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Hoskins, Howard Renolds.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Hoskins, Robert Franklin.....		Feb. 6, 1917
Howard, Cyrus Ray.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Howard, George		Sept. 7, 1922
Howard, Richard F.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Howell, John Clark.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Hrom, John		Sept. 4, 1919
Hubler, Earl H.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Hubler, Norman W.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Hubler, Russell Grant.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Hughes, Wayne Edward.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Hunt, Charles Vincent.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Hunt, Lester Winfield.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Hunter, John C.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Husted, Ellwood Carl.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Hutt, Joseph.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Hutton, Jeremiah		Sept. 5, 1923
Hutton, Raymond John.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Hutton, William		Sept. 3, 1919
Hyneman, Wilbert T.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Ickes, FRANKLIN DONALD.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Ickes, James Harvey.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Illi, Thomas Raymond.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Ingham, Paul W.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Ingram, Elmer W.....		Nov. 30, 1920
Irwin, James Bradford.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Irwin, William James.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Iskierski, Peter.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Ispokavice, Anthony		Nov. 15, 1922
Ispokavice, Walter		Sept. 6, 1922
Issel, Peter Ignatz.....		Feb. 3, 1921
JABLONSKI, CHEBLAW		Sept. 12, 1924
Jackson, Alexander Williams.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Jackson, Allen Styer.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Jackson, Kenneth Raymond.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Jackson, William Carleton.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Jackson, William E. Doron.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Jacobson, Robert G.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Jaffe, Barcus		Sept. 5, 1917
James, Thomas Guest.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Jeavons, Jack		Feb. 6, 1924

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Jefferson, Ira, Jr.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Jenkins, John Robert.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Jenkins, Ralph Edward.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Jeser, Harvey Wilson.....		Sept. 16, 1926
Johnson, Alfred R.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Johnson, Charles Eynon.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Johnson, Charles J.....		Feb. 6, 1913
Johnson, Edwin W.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Johnson, James A.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Jones, Edward.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Jones, Edward D.....		Feb. 7, 1917
Jones, Felix Joseph.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Jones, Frederick.....		Sept. 6, 1917
Jones, Hallis Edward.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Jones, Howard.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Jones, John William.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Jones, Lawrence Edward.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Jones, Maldwyn.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Jones, Osear Warren.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Jones, Robert.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Jones, Roy Harland.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Jones, Thomas Henry.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Jones, Walter E.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Jones, William Gladstone.....		Sept. 11, 1924
KAGEL, SAMUEL.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Kalh, Carl Henry.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Kane, Arthur Thomas.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Kane, Joseph Thormburg Webster.....		Oct. 20, 1926
Kauffman, Earl Richard.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Kauffman, Herbert Vernon.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Kauffman, Robert Edgar.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Kaufman, Franklin Francis.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Kavalkovich, Albert A.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Kavalkovich, Joseph.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Kegerreis, John Blair.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Keim, Bennett Judson.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Kelly, Edward Stephen.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Kelly, Henry Lawrence.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Kelly, Walter James.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Kemp, Robert Eugene.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Kennedy, Charles.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Kennedy, Harrison Coe.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Kennedy, James William.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Kennedy, Paul Edward.....		Sept. 6, 1917
Keown, John.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Kerlin, John Henry.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Kern, Harold Thomas.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Kern, Irving Franklin.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Kerney, Harold.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Kerney, Melville William.....		Sept. 5, 1914
Kerahaw, Thomas.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Kerstetter, Robert Clayton.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Kerstetter, William Edward.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Kessler, Frederick Woodson.....		Oct. 10, 1922

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Keys, Charles		Feb. 8, 1922
Keys, James		Sept. 4, 1918
Kieme, William Henry.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Killich, George Alfred.....		Feb. 7, 1922
King, Robert William.....		Nov. 30, 1925
Kingsmore, John Ernest.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Kingsmore, Joseph Lawrence.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Kingston, Thomas Charles.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Kinzey, Norman Francis.....		Feb. 26, 1918
Kirk, Howard Edwin.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Kirkpatrick, William.....		Sept. 16, 1926
Kirsh, David.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Kirsh, Raymond Charles.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Kirsh, Victor		Feb. 26, 1919
Kisselbach, Frank Getz.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Kisselbach, Jacob B.		Feb. 26, 1919
Kistler, Charles Edward.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Kistler, Jonathan H.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Klank, Clement.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Klein, Frederick		Sept. 20, 1917
Kline, Philip Sterner.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Klippert, Henry Laessle.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Klose, William		Feb. 3, 1921
Klotz, Louis Charles.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Klotz, Robert J.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Knapp, George Warren.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Knapp, John Walter.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Knapp, Joseph Edward.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Knecht, Harry		Feb. 3, 1921
Knoch, John William.....		Sept. 6, 1927
Knottek, Michael.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Knowles, William Harvey.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Koch, Tobias.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Kolar, Joseph		Feb. 23, 1921
Krause, Louis.....		Oct. 24, 1916
Krupp, Albert Robert.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Kugler, Robert Allen.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Kurtz, David Leroy.....		Feb. 26, 1919
LaFrance, Clarence B.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Laird, David Hudson.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Laird, Walter T.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Lalli, Cosimo		Sept. 6, 1923
Lampert, Kenneth E.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Lance, Blaine William.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Lanciano, Frederick		Nov. 17, 1919
Land, Emmetb Mattbew.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Land, Harold		Feb. 8, 1922
Land, Ralph William.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Landers, Willard		Feb. 7, 1923
Lane, Frederick Jackson.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Langborne, Francis George.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Lanoco, Joseph Louis.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Larkin, William Lenton.....		Nov. 30, 1926

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Latella, Dominic		Oct. 17, 1921
Latella, Peter		Nov. 22, 1921
Lauer, Milton		Sept. 4, 1918
Laurito, Joseph		Feb. 5, 1924
Layman, William L.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Lear, William Kraft.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Lebowitz, Samuel Gerson.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Leh, Robert Eugene.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Leigh, Charles Rowland.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Leitz, Edward F.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Lemke, Leighton Ira.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Lennox, Joseph Hershey.....		Feb. 6, 1918
LeVan, Jack Andrew Decker.....		Sept. 10, 1924
LeVan, Paul Elmer Decker.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Levay, Thomas Francis Naulty.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Levy, Michael		Nov. 19, 1918
Lewia, George Milson.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Lewia, George Woodman.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Lewis, James S.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Lewis, John C.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Lewis, Roy		Sept. 9, 1925
Liebig, Charles Anthony.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Liebig, Earl Russell.....		Nov. 15, 1927
Lindsay, Robert Marley.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Lisi, Alfredo		Sept. 4, 1918
Litka, Albert Leroy.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Litow, Louis.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Lloyd, Robert B.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Luckhart, John Philip.....		Feb. 18, 1925
Loewe, Herman E.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Longo, Frederick		Sept. 3, 1919
Lord, Albert Ellsworth.....		Jan. 13, 1919
Lotwick, George W.....		Feb. 26, 1918
Love, Walter J. C.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Lovejoy, William A.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Lovett, Frederick P.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Lowe, George Theodore.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Lowery, James		Sept. 11, 1925
Lucas, Clyde A.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Lucas, Michael		Feb. 24, 1920
Lugan, Harry Chris.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Lugar, Robert Roland.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Lyford, Walter William.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Lyke, Samuel Albert.....		Feb. 10, 1926
McANALLY, JAMES RALPH.....		Sept. 5, 1923
McBride, Charles Astley.....		Feb. 21, 1923
McCaferty, Robert H.....		Oct. 1, 1924
McCaig, David Earl.....		Nov. 30, 1926
McCaig, Robert William.....		Sept. 6, 1923
McCarrin, John		Sept. 4, 1919
McCartney, Reed Lee.....		Sept. 8, 1921
McCaustland, William H.....		Sept. 23, 1919
McClelland, Arthur Edwin.....		Feb. 26, 1918
McClelland, Edgar Hugb.....		Sept. 4, 1918

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
McClelland, Walter Rowen.....		Sept. 21, 1921
McCormick, James Sargent.....		Sept. 21, 1921
McCracken, Raymond.....		Feb. 21, 1924
McCrackeo, Robert Douglass.....		Sept. 21, 1921
McCue, Thomas.....		Feb. 6, 1917
McCue, Thomas.....		Feb. 9, 1926
McCulloch, Malcolm.....		Sept. 4, 1919
McCullough, John.....		Feb. 5, 1924
McCullough, Joseph.....		Sept. 18, 1925
McCutcheon, Robert Gray.....		Sept. 6, 1922
McDonnell, Thomas Joseph.....		Sept. 8, 1926
McFadden, George.....		Sept. 7, 1921
McFeeters, William Henry.....		Sept. 5, 1918
McGarvey, James P.....		Sept. 3, 1919
McGinley, Joseph J.....		Feb. 21, 1923
McGonigal, Howard Ross.....		Sept. 5, 1923
McHose, Robert Edwin.....		Nov. 18, 1920
McKelrey, Norman.....		Sept. 9, 1924
McKeon, Harry.....		Sept. 7, 1922
McKeown, Arthur H.....		Feb. 3, 1925
McKinley, John Robert.....		Sept. 6, 1922
McKinney, Charles A.....		Nov. 30, 1920
McLaughlin, Edward James.....		Sept. 6, 1922
McLaughlin, Henry Aloysius.....		April 13, 1926
McLaughlin, Joseph.....		Oct. 13, 1921
McLaughlin, Patrick Henry.....		Sept. 9, 1926
McLaughlin, Terence H.....		Feb. 3, 1925
McLaughlin, William.....		Sept. 5, 1921
McMenamin, Leon.....		Nov. 18, 1920
McMullen, Edward.....		Sept. 7, 1920
McMullen, John Armstrong.....		Sept. 7, 1920
McMullin, Thomas.....		Feb. 5, 1924
McMullin, William John.....		Sept. 10, 1925
McQuown, Blair Allen.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Mabrey, Martin.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Mabry, Oscar Daniel Lee.....		Sept. 3, 1919
MacCauley, William John.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Macheuer, Claude James.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Macowsky, Frank Theodore.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Madenfort, James Arthur.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Maes, Oscar John.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Magargal, Elmer Burns.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Maisch, John Frederick.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Mabowski, Edward.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Makowski, Francis.....		Feb. 18, 1925
Malia, Martin.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Malony, Russell Sylvester.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Manley, Harold Everett.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Mannal, Gilbert H. V. M.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Manning, George Lawrence.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Marchina, George Michael.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Marinella, Carlo Antonio.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Marbel, Carl Ernest.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Murklay, Gordon Herbert.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Maron, David.....		Sept. 4, 1919

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Maron, Hyman		Sept. 6, 1917
Marshall, Russell Timmons.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Martin, Edward		Feb. 6, 1924
Martin, Ernest J.....		Jan. 12, 1921
Maser, Joseph Victor.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Mason, John		Sept. 4, 1919
Mason, Walter Lloyd.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Massa, George		Sept. 11, 1925
Massa, Michael		Sept. 11, 1925
Massa, Raphael		Feb. 9, 1926
Mather, Edward Herbert.....		Feb. 5, 1918
Matlog, John.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Mattern, William Frederick.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Matthews, John.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Matthews, Samuel Alexander.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Maurer, Walter Harvey.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Maybin, Lawrence Barrett.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Mayer, P. Monroe V.		Feb. 26, 1918
Mazzocchi, Charobinno.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Mazzocchi, Dominick		Nov. 15, 1922
Meakin, Erie Edwin.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Meekins, James Holt.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Meklejohn, Albert William.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Meklejohn, Edward H.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Meiskey, Charles Woodrow.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Melk, Eugene Frederick.....		Sept. 6, 1921
Melnick, Melvin		Sept. 11, 1925
Melson, Harvey Edward.....		Jan. 12, 1925
Mendenhall, Jess		Nov. 17, 1919
Merkle, Richard Daniel.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Merrell, Norman Eugene.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Merrick, Walton Brinton.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Mervine, Harry Stafford.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Messersmith, John Kraser.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Meyer, Albert		Sept. 6, 1922
Michaels, William Talmage.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Miesen, Frank		Feb. 4, 1919
Mignogna, Lidio		Sept. 19, 1923
Miller, Carl A.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Miller, Donald K.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Miller, Edward Clyde.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Miller, Eugene Riland.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Miller, Frederick Andrew.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Miller, Frederick Frank.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Miller, Henry Wonderly.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Miller, Howard Brierly.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Miller, Jacob John.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Miller, John Alexander.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Miller, Paul Shertzer.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Miller, Samuel Alexander.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Milligan, George Frederick.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Mills, Howard Samuel.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Mills, John William.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Mills, Robert Ande.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Milner, Leu		Feb. 7, 1923

<i>Names</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Minecci, Giuseppe		Nov. 17, 1919
Mingioni, Joseph		Sept. 11, 1925
Minieri, Francesco		Feb. 26, 1919
Mininger, Darwin E.		Feb. 4, 1925
Minter, Lloyd Craig		Feb. 8, 1922
Mirkian, Bedros		Oct. 13, 1922
Mitchell, Charles Clayton		Feb. 5, 1924
Mocharnuk, Nicholas		Sept. 9, 1925
Moffett, Robert Junior		Nov. 22, 1917
Montgomery, William Earl		Feb. 2, 1925
Mood, James Freedland		Sept. 4, 1918
Moon, William Sidney		Sept. 9, 1924
Mooney, John		Sept. 10, 1925
Moore, Albert		Sept. 8, 1921
Moore, Alfred L.		Sept. 23, 1919
Moore, Howard Withington		Sept. 11, 1925
Moore, Paul		Feb. 5, 1924
Moore, Raymond Robert		Sept. 22, 1920
Moore, Tener Stuart		Sept. 5, 1918
Moore, William Robert		Sept. 10, 1924
Moran, James		Dec. 16, 1926
Moran, John Patrick		Sept. 8, 1926
Morgan Calvin Richard		Oct. 1, 1924
Morgan, Donald		Sept. 4, 1919
Morris, James A.		Feb. 3, 1920
Morris, John E.		Feb. 3, 1920
Morris, Melvin Franklin		Sept. 21, 1921
Morris, Roger Dimorier Cole		Sept. 9, 1924
Morris, William		Sept. 9, 1926
Morris, William M.		Sept. 4, 1919
Morrison, Robert L.		Sept. 6, 1923
Morrison, Walter Lewis		July 11, 1919
Morriss, David Hudson		Nov. 27, 1923
Murrow, Charles A.		Sept. 8, 1921
Moscariello, Alfred		Sept. 5, 1923
Moscatelli, Edward Amedo		Sept. 11, 1925
Mosier, Charles Elbert		Sept. 8, 1921
Mosier, William Place		Feb. 6, 1924
Moss, George Washington		Feb. 5, 1919
Moss, Herbert		Feb. 10, 1925
Moss, Herman Bernard		Feb. 7, 1923
Mower, George Watson		Nov. 30, 1926
Muccelli, Robert William		Sept. 7, 1921
Munch, Allen Howard		July 1, 1919
Mundy, Charles		Feb. 2, 1925
Murdoch, David John		Sept. 11, 1924
Murphy, Orval H.		Feb. 3, 1925
Murray, Winfield Downey		Feb. 6, 1924
Myers, Clyde Jacob		Sept. 21, 1921
Myers, Fred H.		Sept. 5, 1910
Myers, Harry Melcary		Feb. 2, 1925
NACE, HARRISON		Sept. 10, 1925
Nackman, Arthur A.		Sept. 4, 1919
Nagel, Emil		Feb. 5, 1918

<i>Names</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Nagel, Herbert		Mar. 11, 1924
Napoliello, Edward.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Napoliello, Olimpio		Sept. 6, 1922
Nappert, John Alvin.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Nearhoof, Kyle Blair.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Neely, Elwood William.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Neely, John		Feb. 7, 1923
Neibert, Alois Anton.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Neibert, Francis Alois.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Neibert, Joseph		Feb. 4, 1920
Nelli, Antonio.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Nichols, Harold Ernest.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Niewnsky, Stephen.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Noble, Frederick Richard.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Noble, John Burcher.....		Jan. 23, 1922
Norris, William		Feb. 5, 1919
Notz, Frederick Frank.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Notz, Woodrow W.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Null, Frederick Louis.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Nulton, Fred. George.....		Nov. 18, 1920
OATER, JOHN		Feb. 6, 1924
O'Boyle, Robert Henry.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Oesterlin, Elmer August Oskar.....		Feb. 19, 1925
O'Gorman, Andrew John.....		Sept. 18, 1925
O'Neill, James E.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Orwig, Edgar Merritt.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Ostrom, Carl Eric.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Ostrom, Gustav Adolf.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Ostrom, Kurre W.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Oswald, John Elwood.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Otto, Harry William.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Ottone, Paul		Sept. 8, 1921
Ottor, Peter.....		Sept. 8, 1926
PACHUTA, EDWARD.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Padgel, Andrew William.....		Jan. 22, 1923
Painter, Luther		Sept. 3, 1919
Palladino, Emilio		Sept. 12, 1924
Parfitt, Milton Miller.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Parker, Horace		Feb. 4, 1925
Parker, James Sefton.....		Feb. 7, 1921
Parry, William David.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Partridge, George		Sept. 8, 1920
Partridge, Herman		Feb. 5, 1924
Pastore, Silvio		Feb. 2, 1925
Patterson, Joseph Nelson.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Patterson, Lawrence Marsland.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Paton, Henry Wells Sibley.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Pattou, Albert J.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Pattou, John		Feb. 2, 1925
Pattou, Norwood Samuel.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Peahr, Franklin Powell.....		Sept. 9, 1924

<i>Names</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Pauke, Robert D.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Pauler, Charles W.		Sept. 4, 1914
Pedicone, John		Sept. 7, 1922
Peirce, Louis Groh.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Pearson, George Edward.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Penka, Joseph		Sept. 10, 1925
Peppler, Alvin Theodore.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Peters, Edward Julius.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Peters, George Washington.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Peterson, Henry Walter.....		July 11, 1919
Peterson, Joseph Henry.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Pfau, Gordon William.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Pfau, Nelson		Sept. 11, 1925
Phazenmayer, Paul		Oct. 12, 1921
Phazenmayer, Walter		Feb. 7, 1922
Phillips, Chester Wilson.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Phillips, Edward		Nov. 18, 1920
Pickering, Norman		Sept. 11, 1924
Pierce, Raymond P.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Pigott, Charles H.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Pinebird, George		Feb. 24, 1920
Pinnel, John William.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Pinnel, Michael.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Pipp, Harold Plummer.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Pitterschatscher, Otto.....		Dec. 18, 1926
Pitte, Charles W.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Potts, Edward Alken.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Placer, Samuel Ashton.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Plubell, Jesse Robert.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Polin, Simons Lennard.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Polk, Charles A.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Polk, George William.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Pollock, Lawrence		Feb. 3, 1921
Pollock, William James.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Poole, Charles Wayne.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Popovich, Dusan.....		Sept. 11, 1926
Poppel, Maurice William.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Porreca, Anthony		Feb. 3, 1925
Portea, Roy Alexander Stewart.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Potts, William T.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Powers, Homer Charles.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Powers, Ralph Franklin.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Prenzel, David Armstrong.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Prettyman, Edmund B.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Price, Earl Evan.....		Sept. 11, 1923
Price, John Warren.....		Feb. 21, 1924
Price, Lawrence.....		Feb. 18, 1926
Price, Mahlon Jay.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Price, Ralph Leon.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Prins, George Frederick E.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Probert, Charles William.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Pryjowski, Edward		Feb. 7, 1923
QUINN, LEONARD EDWARD.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Quirk, Francis Joseph.....		Feb. 26, 1918

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
RADEL, DAVID.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Ramsay, Edwin Wallace.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Ramsay, William Edward.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Rapp, Edward George.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Rauh, George Christian.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Rauh, John L.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Raup, Eugene Reslow.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Raupp, Norman Russell.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Read, William Earl.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Reckard, Allen George.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Redmond Charles Bert.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Redmond, Robert Henry.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Rees, Albert J.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Rees, Robert.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Reese, Harold.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Reese, John Frederick.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Reidy, John Thomas.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Reifsnnyder, Howard Benner.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Reifsnnyder, Robert Benner.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Reilly, Harold Floyd.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Reilly, John Calvin.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Reilly, John Thomas.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Reinecker, Cornelius Dale.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Reinecker, Walter M.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Reinheimer, Edward Clair.....		April 23, 1923
Reinheimer, John James.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Rex, Merrill R.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Rhiel, Lyman Joseph.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Rhoads, Edward Allen.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Rhoads, Howard Weiler.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Ricardo, George Bonnin.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Richards, Frank Meer.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Richards, Irving.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Rickenbach, Bertolet.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Rickenbach, Franklin.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Rickenbach, Jesse.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Ridley, Clarence W.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Rigg, George Hamilton.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Rinehart, David Amer.....		Nov. 22, 1921
Rinehart, Thomas McCrea.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Roan, Elmer Ellsworth.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Robacher, Edwin Daniel.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Robbins, George William.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Roberts, Howard Sperry.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Robertson, Malcolm Henry.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Robinson, Edward Joseph.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Robinson, Harry Eugene.....		Feb. 26, 1918
Robison, Charles Rud.....		Feb. 6, 1923
Rodgers, Albert, Jr.....		Mar. 18, 1925
Rodgers, Hugh MacLaren.....		Feb. 1, 1924
Rogalski, Charles.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Rogan, Robert.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Rohrer, John Elwood.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Rohrer, Richard R.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Romig, Henry Lloyd.....		Sept. 9, 1924

<i>Names</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Ronan, Patrick Henry.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Rose, Jack.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Rose, James Valentine.....		Jan. 30, 1915
Rosa, Francis Henry.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Ross, John Bernal.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Ross, Robert W.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Rostron, George Sanderson.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Rothenbach, George		Nov. 18, 1925
Rothenbach, Henry		Nov. 18, 1925
Rothrum, Robert Clarence.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Rowan, Louis		Feb. 2, 1921
Rubin, Ralph		Sept. 4, 1918
Rucinski, Alphonso		Sept. 9, 1925
Ruff, Raymond Francis.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Ruffner, Cloyd Edgar.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Ruhland, William Douglass.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Rush, Nathan Thomas.....		Feb. 8, 1922
SACK, GEORGE HENEY.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Sadler, James Thomas.....		Feb. 18, 1926
Saldan, Alexander		Nov. 15, 1922
Salvato, Licandro.....		Oct. 10, 1925
Salvato, Mario		Feb. 6, 1923
Sanders, Alexander Thomas.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Sands, Charles Lundy.....		Feb. 11, 1926
Santroni, Angelo		Sept. 12, 1924
Santroni, Joseph		Sept. 12, 1924
Santroni, Vincent.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Saul, Eugene R.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Saxton, Edward Alfred.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Sbaraglia, Joseph		Sept. 7, 1921
Scalbritto, Salvatore		Sept. 7, 1921
Schaefer, Robert		Sept. 11, 1924
Schaffer, Alfred Watson.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Schaffer, Arthur Frederick.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Schaffer, John J.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Schaffhauser, John Rudolph.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Schall, Chester David.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Schans, Francis L.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Schatzle, Frank		Nov. 18, 1920
Schatzle, William Lewis.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Scheib, William R.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Scheirer, Robert R.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Schiavino, Charles.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Schiavino, Edward.....		Sept. 16, 1926
Schiavo, Anthony		Sept. 10, 1925
Schick, Charles Adolph.....		July 11, 1919
Schlessinger, Jacob		Sept. 9, 1925
Schliebeuer, Joseph Edward.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Schmidbeiser, Charles John.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Schmidt, Alfred William.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Schmidt, William		Feb. 6, 1923
Schneider, Benjamin Joseph.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Schneider, Elmer J.....		Dec. 5, 1922
Schneider, Raymond Paul.....		Sept. 12, 1924

<i>Names</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Schoenly, Malcolm William.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Schuch, Charles Frederick.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Schuch, John Jacob.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Schultz, Henry Lester.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Schutz, Robert M. Coyle.....		Feb. 2, 1925
Schwartzman, Armand Aaron.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Schwinn, Robert Frederick.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Schwinn, William A.....		Oct. 1, 1924
Schwoerer, Ambrose John.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Scott, Benjamin.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Scott, John Eaton.....		Nov. 17, 1922
Scott, Joseph, Jr.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Scott, Wilfred Charles.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Scoville, Kenneth.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Seahorne, Frederick.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Seaborne, Ira.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Seely, Donald Eugene.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Seese, Irvin William.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Seese, Thayer Boyd.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Seidera, Harry.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Seldon, Winfred J.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Sellers, Stanley.....		Sept. 20, 1917
Sellers, Warren.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Server, Floyd W.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Server, William E.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Setzer, Henry Willard.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Seuffert, George C.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Shaffer, Francis Randolph.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Shannon, Edson Joseph.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Sharkey, Joseph.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Sharkey, William Leo.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Sharman, Edward R.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Shaub, Forrest Raymond.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Shaw, Robert.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Shaw, Salus Leonard.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Sheetz, Paul Edward.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Sheldrahe, Henry Wallace.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Sheridan, Robert.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Sherry, Howard W.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Sherwood, Edwin L.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Sherwood, Randolph M.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Shesko, Anthony.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Shimp, William Andrew.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Shiner, John Clarence.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Shirk, Daniel Allen.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Shivelhood, John James.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Shortlidge, Allen Stone.....		Sept. 6, 1917
Shortlidge, Edwin George.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Shoucair, Albert.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Shoucair, William.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Shuey, Peter Thomas.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Shuey, William Henry.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Shultz, Howard R. W.....		Sept. 6, 1921
Sickels, Robert.....		Feb. 6, 1921
Siddons, Lawrence Edward.....		Sept. 21, 1921

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Siegle, George G.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Sillman, Karl Eckerman.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Silver, Martin.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Simmons, Peter A.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Simpkins, Harry W.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Simpson, Charles A.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Simpson, John Joseph.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Singles, Frank Palmer.....		Oct. 1, 1924
Sipple, John Alexander.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Sirico, William Anillo.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Slotnikoff, Abraham Solomon.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Smith, Donald Raymond.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Smith, Franklin Pitcher.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Smith, Gerald.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Smith, Harry Ephraim.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Smith, Howard Clinton.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Smith, Howard S.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Smith, Joseph John.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Smith, Lawrence A.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Smith, Nathan.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Smith, Robert Totten.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Smithgall, Orwen Deforrest.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Smithkors, Ernest Arthur.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Snodgrass, George Thomas.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Snyder, Herbert Frederick.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Soherr, Ludwig.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Solomon, William Edward.....		Sept. 19, 1923
Somers, Joseph I.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Somich, John.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Sooy, Richard Raymond.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Spahr, Edwin George.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Spahr, John Carl.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Spaldo, Michael.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Spatzer, Robert Earl.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Spaulding, Ernest L.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Spaulding, Laverne.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Specht, John Francis.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Spence, Ernest G.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Spence, James Anthony.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Spence, James K.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Spencer, Leslie Sylvan.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Spiegel, Morria.....		Sept. 9, 1924
Spinelli, Angelo.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Spinelli, Mattia Armando.....		Feb. 21, 1924
Spinelli, Pasquale Angelo.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Splane, Richard Wentz.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Spotts, George Robin.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Squillaciotti, Caleedonio.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Squillaciotti, Pasqualino.....		Nov. 30, 1926
Stagg, Walter Howard.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Stanshine, Harry.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Stanz, John Kenneth.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Stapf, Henry Paul.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Stapleton, Charles Wilbur.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Starr, William H.....		Feb. 2, 1925

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Admission Date of</i>
Staupp, Floyd A.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Steele, Aubrey J.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Steen, John Joseph.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Steiner, George Albert.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Steiner, Joseph Ellwood.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Stella, Giordano		Feb. 4, 1920
Stem, Earl Douglas.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Stem, Harry		Feb. 2, 1921
Sterling, Harry Ellsworth.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Sterling, Sarjent DeForest.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Stern, Raymond.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Sterne, John Lynn.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Stewart, Lloyd		Sept. 21, 1921
Stites, Frank Robert.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Stoehr, George W.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Stoehr, Harvey Edward.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Stone, Marvin Lloyd.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Stoner, Benjamin T.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Stoner, Russell Donald.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Stong, Harold Phillips		Sept. 18, 1925
Stover, Harrison Yerkes.....		Sept. 16, 1926
Stover, William Thomas.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Stricker, John Harvey Gehring.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Strittmatter, Albert Alfred.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Strittmatter, Frank C.....		Sept. 15, 1922
Strittmatter, James Northwood.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Strittmatter, Kenneth K.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Strittmatter, Raymond		Feb. 21, 1924
Strittmatter, William		Feb. 3, 1920
Stumm, Frank E.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Stutzman, Robert F.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Swavely, Francis Russell.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Swavely, Randall Paul.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Sweeney, James F.....		Feb. 21, 1924
Swem, Raymond Thomas.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Swisher, Charles J.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Switt, Isadore		Nov. 22, 1917
Swohertz, Bradford Gould.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Swymelar, Ralph Brinton.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Sykes, Harry Norman.....		Feb. 11, 1926
TAGALONI, DANIEL.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Tallon, James Arthur.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Tanner, Earl Richard.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Tate, John Clarence.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Taylor, Joseph John.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Tempest, Edward J.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Tempest, Robert Leonard.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Tennant, Kenneth Speneer.....		Nov. 21, 1922
Tennant, Robert Matthew.....		Sept. 21, 1921
Terlingo, Gerard		Mar. 14, 1922
Teti, Alfredo Corrado.....		Feb. 7, 1917
Tetlow, Charles Jobs.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Thomas, Francis Nevitt.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Thomas, Herbert Alton.....		Feb. 5, 1919

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Thomas, John Daniel.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Thomas, Joseph James.....		Feb. 5, 1919
Thomas, Robert Joseph.....		Mar. 23, 1926
Thomas, Robert Ralph.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Thompson, Edward		Sept. 12, 1924
Thompson, Thornton		Sept. 12, 1924
Thomson, John C.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Thomson, William Wilson.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Thorne, Percy Byers.....		Sept. 5, 1917
Thornton, Harold William.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Throne, Edward Glatfelter.....		Nov. 22, 1917
Tinkleman, Bernard		Sept. 21, 1921
Todisco, John		Sept. 19, 1925
Tomlinson, Robert Ivins.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Tompkins, Rexford Emerson.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Tompkins, Richard Wilbur.....		Feb. 9, 1926
Tonn, Henry.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Tourer, Henry S.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Townsend, Laysan Williams.....		Feb. 7, 1917
Traub, William Arthur.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Trefsgar, Nelson Charles.....		Feb. 10, 1925
Tremel, Paul Stephen.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Trend, John William.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Triol, Thomas Francis.....		Sept. 18, 1925
Trommer, Robert Chambers.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Tucci, Mark Frank.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Turner, Edward Arthur.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Turner, John Henry.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Tattle, William Norris.....		Sept. 7, 1920
Twining, Elmer Ellsworth.....		Sept. 5, 1918
Tyson, Earl		Sept. 9, 1924
UHLHORN, ELMER CHARLES.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Uhlborn, Harry George.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Underkoffler, Clifford		Sept. 6, 1923
VANOGRIFF, ARTHUR		Feb. 4, 1920
Van Horn, David A.....		Feb. 19, 1920
Van Kirk, Chester.....		Sept. 22, 1920
Vansant, Jean Pierre.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Vare, Charles Kolb.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Varello, Joseph Thomas.....		Feb. 4, 1919
Varner, Leroy Edward.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Veletta, Edward		Nov. 22, 1917
Veltman, Carl Thomas.....		Nov. 27, 1923
Vitale, Philip		Feb. 8, 1922
Vizzo, Toney		Sept. 5, 1923
Vogel, Harle Louis.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Vogel, Joseph		Sept. 6, 1923
WAGNER, CHARLES EDWARD.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Wales, Walter		Nov. 19, 1918
Walker, Elwood Siebl.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Walker, John Bowman.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Walker, Raymond Patrick.....		Feb. 2, 1921

<i>Names</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Walters, Edmund T.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Walton, Howard Todd.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Walton, Stephen Anthony.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Walton, William Edgar.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Wambach, Peter.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Warner, William Frank.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Warsing, Melvin Leroy.....		Sept. 9, 1926
Waters, Samuel W.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Weakley, Glen Martin.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Weaver, Earl J.....		Nov. 30, 1920
Weaverling, William Lester.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Weber, Edwin Melchoir.....		Sept. 3, 1919
Weber, John Milton.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Wedekemper, Charles.....		Feb. 21, 1923
Wedekemper, William Rodman.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Weidman, Harry Townley.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Weinberg, Arthur.....		Nov. 17, 1919
Weindel, Frank Michael.....		Sept. 12, 1924
Weinhardt, Albert W.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Weinstein, Keeve.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Weinstein, Max.....		Feb. 20, 1917
Weinstein, Sayries.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Weirback, Ralph Edgar.....		Sept. 8, 1926
Weiss, Robert.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Weitz, William John.....		Sept. 8, 1921
Welton, Charles Ernest.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Wendling, Leonrd Wilson.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Wenger, Richard S.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Wert, Harry Richard.....		Feb. 21, 1923
Wert, Richard L.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Wess, Raymond John.....		Nov. 15, 1922
Wess, Walter M.....		Feb. 3, 1925
Westman, Edward William.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Whalen, Matthew.....		Feb. 7, 1922
Wheeler, Christopher Herbert.....		Sept. 10, 1925
White, Roy John.....		Sept. 6, 1923
White, Samuel.....		Sept. 4, 1918
White, William Cropper.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Whiteoak, Warren E.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Whittam, George Columbine.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Whittick, John Robert.....		Sept. 7, 1922
Wick, Charles, Jr.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Wiesaler, Gerald Charles.....		Feb. 2, 1921
Wiesaler, Lester Braun.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Wiley, John Joseph.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Wiley, Robert Charles.....		Sept. 10, 1926
Willinms, Daniel Bralnard.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Willinms, Donald.....		Feb. 6, 1918
Williams, Merlyn.....		Sept. 5, 1923
Williams, Paul Eckert.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Williams, Richard Edwin.....		Nov. 18, 1920
Williams, Richard James.....		Feb. 26, 1919
Williams, Robert Leroy.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Williamson, Harold Roy.....		Feb. 7, 1923

<i>Name</i>	<i>Date of Birth</i>	<i>Date of Admission</i>
Wilson, Albert Berkly.....		Sept. 11, 1925
Wilson, Charles Felton.....		Feb. 3, 1921
Wilson, Delbert J.....		Feb. 4, 1920
Wilson, Edward Woodrow.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Wilson, William Edward.....		Feb. 5, 1924
Winning, Ward Watson.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Witherow, Allen Edward.....		Nov. 18, 1925
Wolfinger, Augustus		Sept. 5, 1918
Wood, James Ritchie.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Woodland, Howard Nelson.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Woods, James Ellsworth.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Woods, Paul Edward.....		Sept. 23, 1919
Worman, Willard H.....		Feb. 6, 1924
Wright, Douglas		Feb. 7, 1922
Wright, Ellsworth Jobu.....		Sept. 9, 1925
Wurst, Edward H.....		Sept. 8, 1920
Wynkoop, Max Edwin.....		Feb. 7, 1922
YEAGER, RICHARD D.....		Sept. 4, 1918
Yeager, Samuel Henry.....		Sept. 10, 1925
Yemm, George		Sept. 8, 1921
Yocum, Clifford Allen.....		Nov. 19, 1918
Yocum, Harold W.....		Sept. 4, 1919
Yost, Albert P.....		Feb. 4, 1925
Yost, Walter Franklin.....		Sept. 10, 1924
Young, Albert Frederick.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Young, George Richard.....		Sept. 6, 1923
Young, Henry Alexander.....		Sept. 6, 1922
Young, Jack Hunter.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Young, John Benjamin.....		Sept. 18, 1922
Young, Robert Allen.....		Feb. 10, 1926
Yrigoyen, Charles		Sept. 5, 1918
ZIEGLER, SAMUEL		Sept. 10, 1925
Zimmerman, Chester Levi.....		Sept. 11, 1924
Zimmerman, Ernest		Feb. 4, 1923
Zinn, Carl Frederick.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Zinn, Earl Robert.....		Feb. 7, 1923
Zinn, William R.....		Feb. 3, 1920
Zoerner, Arthur Armin.....		Feb. 25, 1919
Zoerner, Carl		Nov. 17, 1922
Zoller, Walter Gustave.....		Sept. 7, 1921
Zondler, Walter Herman.....		Feb. 8, 1922
Zucca, Joseph		Feb. 26, 1918
Zurflieb, Willard McLean.....		Feb. 8, 1922

